

# *National Reserve Bank of Tonga*

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Convention and Symbols:

... Not available or applicable  
-- Nil  
p Provisional estimates  
NRBT National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
BSP Bank of South Pacific  
TDB Tonga Development Bank  
MBf MBf Bank Ltd  
ANZ ANZ Bank  
NMFI Non-Monetary Financial Institution  
NFPE Non Financial Public Enterprises

Discrepancies between the sum of the constituent items and the total, as shown in some tables, are due to rounding.  
Revisions to previously published statistics are included as they occur.

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**Table A1: MONETARY SURVEY**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	Foreign balances			Net domestic credit			Net credit to NMFI 4/	Other items (net)	
	Net assets	Gross assets 2/	Foreign liabilities	Total	Government (net)	NFPE 3/			Private sector
<b>2013/14</b>	265.9	281.7	-15.8	177.7	-34.1	36.6	175.3	-4.0	-99.6
<b>2014/15</b>	285.9	297.1	-11.2	206.1	-26.9	41.8	191.1	-3.9	-140.1
<b>2015/16</b>	338.2	373.3	-35.1	247.0	-29.4	40.4	236.0	-3.8	-189.6
<b>2016/17</b>	409.9	434.4	-24.5	278.0	-51.5	42.8	286.7	-4.2	-247.8
<b>2017/18</b>	456.1	483.7	-27.6	275.6	-90.7	49.1	317.2	-6.0	-243.5
<b>2018/19</b>	475.1	507.6	-32.5	278.7	-117.1	52.2	343.7	-5.1	-257.7
<b>2019/20</b>	549.9	574.0	-24.1	248.5	-158.4	61.6	345.2	-4.0	-297.9
<b>2013</b>									
Q4	253.8	277.5	-23.6	183.1	-28.3	30.5	181.0	-7.8	-99.5
<b>2014</b>									
Q1	262.1	279.8	-17.7	179.9	-34.9	35.5	179.3	-7.1	-106.3
Q2	265.9	281.7	-15.8	177.7	-34.1	36.6	175.3	-4.0	-99.6
Q3	262.7	277.1	-14.4	187.4	-24.7	36.3	175.8	-6.2	-102.4
Q4	284.8	300.8	-16.1	187.6	-32.8	38.1	182.2	-4.9	-115.5
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	262.7	276.6	-13.9	203.4	-25.4	41.2	187.5	-4.0	-119.2
Q2	285.9	297.1	-11.2	206.1	-26.9	41.8	191.1	-3.9	-140.1
Q3	302.2	318.2	-15.9	223.3	-20.8	40.7	203.4	-4.6	-157.3
Q4	328.9	343.1	-14.2	225.6	-26.5	39.5	212.6	-4.7	-168.2
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	317.8	332.3	-14.6	245.2	-19.8	39.0	226.0	-4.3	-177.8
Q2	338.2	373.3	-35.1	247.0	-29.4	40.4	236.0	-3.8	-189.6
Q3	363.0	386.6	-23.5	265.5	-22.2	40.8	246.9	-4.5	-215.4
Q4	375.7	399.5	-23.8	251.9	-44.2	42.6	253.5	-3.9	-199.4
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	369.6	393.5	-23.9	254.1	-49.9	41.9	262.0	-4.1	-215.0
Q2	409.9	434.4	-24.5	278.0	-51.5	42.8	286.7	-4.2	-247.8
Q3	393.4	417.7	-24.3	276.3	-63.5	44.8	295.1	-4.7	-208.3
Q4	413.9	438.6	-24.7	286.1	-75.2	53.2	308.1	-4.4	-227.6
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	435.6	462.1	-26.5	275.4	-90.0	51.5	314.0	-5.7	-242.5
Q2	456.1	483.7	-27.6	275.6	-90.7	49.1	317.2	-6.0	-243.5
Q3	444.6	473.1	-28.5	296.9	-78.6	50.6	324.9	-5.1	-227.7
Q4	476.4	505.9	-29.5	276.3	-120.1	54.6	341.7	-5.1	-238.3
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	455.4	486.2	-30.8	276.0	-123.2	53.3	345.9	-5.1	-244.6
Q2	475.1	507.6	-32.5	278.7	-117.1	52.2	343.7	-5.1	-257.7
Q3	479.6	513.6	-34.0	284.6	-116.5	54.5	346.6	-5.2	-260.3
Q4	477.4	512.5	-35.1	289.8	-113.5	52.9	350.3	-5.3	-238.0
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	462.5	487.1	-24.6	301.0	-112.9	61.6	352.3	-4.7	-262.5
Q2	549.9	574.0	-24.1	248.5	-158.4	61.6	345.2	-4.0	-297.9
Q3	539.9	613.7	-73.7	263.2	-140.1	59.8	343.5	-4.2	-278.8

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table A1: MONETARY SURVEY**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total domestic liquidity M2	Domestic liquidity						
		Money (M1)			Quasi-money			
		Total M1	Currency outside banks	Demand deposits	Total quasi-money	Savings deps.	Term deps.	Foreign curr. a/cs
<b>2013/14</b>	340.0	174.6	40.1	134.4	165.4	44.2	109.2	12.0
<b>2014/15</b>	348.0	188.2	45.4	142.7	159.8	49.7	98.6	11.5
<b>2015/16</b>	391.8	216.5	48.5	168.0	175.3	59.4	103.7	12.2
<b>2016/17</b>	436.0	237.9	61.9	176.0	198.1	63.8	124.4	9.8
<b>2017/18</b>	482.2	238.6	70.3	168.4	243.5	73.2	154.0	16.3
<b>2018/19</b>	491.0	258.6	70.3	188.3	232.4	79.6	142.3	10.5
<b>2019/20</b>	496.4	246.0	71.4	174.6	250.4	87.8	156.0	6.6
<b>2013</b>								
Q4	329.7	169.8	37.1	132.7	159.9	44.0	105.8	10.1
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	328.6	165.8	34.3	131.5	162.8	40.3	111.7	10.8
Q2	340.0	174.6	40.1	134.4	165.4	44.2	109.2	12.0
Q3	341.4	170.8	35.1	135.7	170.6	46.6	109.7	14.4
Q4	351.9	183.7	43.9	139.8	168.3	43.4	114.0	10.9
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	342.9	169.7	39.8	129.9	173.2	46.6	113.5	13.1
Q2	348.0	188.2	45.4	142.7	159.8	49.7	98.6	11.5
Q3	363.6	198.1	42.5	155.6	165.5	54.3	100.0	11.2
Q4	381.7	214.1	53.0	161.1	167.5	51.7	105.6	10.2
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	380.9	213.7	48.7	165.0	167.2	53.1	103.5	10.5
Q2	391.8	216.5	48.5	168.0	175.3	59.4	103.7	12.2
Q3	408.6	211.9	49.3	162.6	196.7	64.8	119.3	12.6
Q4	424.3	238.1	60.0	178.1	186.3	59.9	115.4	10.9
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	404.6	208.7	51.3	157.4	195.9	61.0	124.3	10.6
Q2	436.0	237.9	61.9	176.0	198.1	63.8	124.4	9.8
Q3	456.8	233.6	60.5	173.1	223.2	69.3	133.7	20.2
Q4	468.1	235.9	69.3	166.6	232.2	63.9	145.5	22.8
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	462.8	230.9	67.4	163.5	231.9	67.1	147.9	17.0
Q2	482.2	238.6	70.3	168.4	243.5	73.2	154.0	16.3
Q3	508.8	262.0	66.1	195.8	246.8	78.5	151.3	16.9
Q4	509.3	271.1	73.1	198.0	238.2	74.5	152.0	11.7
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	481.7	251.8	60.9	190.9	230.0	78.3	141.4	10.3
Q2	491.0	258.6	70.3	188.3	232.4	79.6	142.3	10.5
Q3	498.7	259.7	63.2	196.5	239.0	85.2	143.5	10.2
Q4	523.9	261.7	66.1	195.6	262.2	97.3	154.6	10.3
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	496.3	256.8	66.3	190.5	239.5	81.1	151.0	7.4
Q2	496.4	246.0	71.4	174.6	250.4	87.8	156.0	6.6
Q3	520.2	267.3	75.2	192.1	252.8	93.9	154.2	4.8

**Table A2: BANKING SURVEY**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	Net foreign assets	Long-Term foreign liabilities	Net domestic credit			
			Total	Government net	NFPE 2/	Private sector
2013/14	265.9	-5.5	228.1	-35.2	41.7	221.6
2014/15	285.9	-4.2	254.8	-34.2	47.5	241.4
2015/16	338.2	-4.8	301.3	-34.0	46.1	289.2
2016/17	409.9	-7.5	341.5	-56.8	43.3	355.0
2017/18	456.1	-9.7	334.0	-95.5	49.6	380.0
2018/19	475.1	-14.9	343.4	-121.4	52.2	412.6
2019/20	549.9	-5.3	354.5	-164.8	94.3	425.0
<b>2013</b>						
Q4	253.8	-5.0	229.1	-29.2	35.5	222.7
<b>2014</b>						
Q1	262.1	-4.5	226.2	-35.7	40.6	221.4
Q2	265.9	-5.5	228.1	-35.2	41.7	221.6
Q3	262.7	-4.3	230.9	-30.7	41.5	220.1
Q4	284.8	-4.3	234.6	-40.0	43.6	231.1
<b>2015</b>						
Q1	262.7	-4.1	250.9	-32.6	46.8	236.8
Q2	285.9	-4.2	254.8	-34.2	47.5	241.4
Q3	302.2	-4.2	272.2	-28.1	46.3	254.0
Q4	328.9	-4.8	274.9	-33.9	45.2	263.5
<b>2016</b>						
Q1	317.8	-4.8	297.1	-24.4	44.8	276.7
Q2	338.2	-4.8	301.3	-34.0	46.1	289.2
Q3	363.0	-7.0	316.8	-27.1	41.4	302.5
Q4	375.7	-7.4	311.9	-49.4	43.2	318.1
<b>2017</b>						
Q1	369.6	-7.3	316.5	-55.2	42.5	329.1
Q2	409.9	-7.5	341.5	-56.8	43.3	355.0
Q3	393.4	-7.3	333.0	-68.9	45.3	356.6
Q4	413.9	-7.3	342.1	-81.0	53.7	369.3
<b>2018</b>						
Q1	435.6	-8.5	331.7	-95.8	52.0	375.5
Q2	456.1	-9.7	334.0	-95.5	49.6	380.0
Q3	444.6	-9.5	357.8	-83.7	51.0	390.4
Q4	476.4	-10.6	336.5	-125.2	55.0	406.7
<b>2019</b>						
Q1	455.4	-13.3	335.6	-129.4	53.7	411.3
Q2	475.1	-14.9	343.4	-121.4	52.2	412.6
Q3	479.6	-16.2	350.4	-118.7	54.5	414.7
Q4	477.4	-17.2	359.7	-115.8	52.9	422.6
<b>2020</b>						
Q1	462.5	-4.7	373.3	-112.3	61.6	424.0
Q2	549.9	-5.3	354.5	-164.8	94.3	425.0
Q3	539.9	-5.0	330.0	-147.2	59.8	417.4

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables



**Table A2: BANKING SURVEY**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total domestic liquidity 3/	Notes and bills 4/	Government Lending Funds 5/	Other items (net)
<b>2013/14</b>	350.6	29.4	0.0	111.9
<b>2014/15</b>	360.9	35.7	0.0	107.4
<b>2015/16</b>	413.7	42.6	0.0	116.7
<b>2016/17</b>	456.8	50.4	0.0	163.9
<b>2017/18</b>	504.0	53.6	0.0	167.7
<b>2018/19</b>	524.2	43.3	0.0	149.4
<b>2019/20</b>	521.6	47.4	0.0	208.4
<b>2013</b>				
Q4	339.0	27.0	0.0	108.4
<b>2014</b>				
Q1	336.1	28.0	0.0	121.6
Q2	350.6	29.4	0.0	111.9
Q3	353.2	30.9	0.0	102.8
Q4	362.9	33.9	0.0	113.9
<b>2015</b>				
Q1	355.3	33.9	0.0	111.9
Q2	360.9	35.7	0.0	107.4
Q3	379.3	37.3	0.0	119.4
Q4	397.8	39.7	0.0	119.3
<b>2016</b>				
Q1	399.3	40.8	0.0	126.2
Q2	413.7	42.6	0.0	116.7
Q3	433.4	44.5	0.0	135.1
Q4	454.2	46.3	0.0	116.1
<b>2017</b>				
Q1	432.9	49.4	0.0	119.6
Q2	456.8	50.4	0.0	163.9
Q3	476.8	54.0	0.0	135.9
Q4	488.0	55.3	0.0	147.2
<b>2018</b>				
Q1	482.5	55.2	0.0	171.7
Q2	504.0	53.6	0.0	167.7
Q3	531.2	47.7	0.0	127.6
Q4	530.7	48.7	0.0	140.2
<b>2019</b>				
Q1	504.1	50.0	0.0	150.3
Q2	524.2	43.3	0.0	149.4
Q3	523.1	43.0	0.0	181.9
Q4	545.3	43.3	0.0	187.3
<b>2020</b>				
Q1	524.1	44.0	0.0	175.6
Q2	521.6	47.4	0.0	208.4
Q3	545.4	48.7	0.0	216.5

**Table A3: MONETARY SURVEY: CHANGES IN DOMESTIC LIQUIDITY**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

During period ended:	Inflows of foreign funds, net	Total	Domestic liquidity				Other domestic factors, net	Total change in domestic liquidity creation	Of which change in:	
			Domestic money creation						Money (M1)	Quasi-money
			Claims on central govt.	Claims on NFPE 2/	Claims on private sector	Claims on NMFIs 3/				
<b>2013/14</b>	7.4	15.2	-5.0	23.5	-8.2	4.8	2.6	25.2	22.5	2.7
<b>2014/15</b>	20.0	28.5	7.3	5.3	15.8	0.1	-40.5	8.0	13.6	-5.6
<b>2015/16</b>	52.3	41.0	-2.5	-1.4	44.9	0.0	-49.5	43.8	28.3	15.5
<b>2016/17</b>	71.7	30.7	-22.1	2.4	50.7	-0.3	-58.2	44.2	21.4	22.8
<b>2017/18</b>	46.2	-4.3	-39.2	6.3	30.5	-1.9	4.3	46.2	0.7	45.4
<b>2018/19</b>	19.0	4.0	-26.4	3.1	26.5	0.9	-14.2	8.8	19.9	-11.1
<b>2019/20</b>	74.7	-29.2	-41.3	9.5	1.6	1.1	-40.2	5.4	-12.6	18.0
<b>2013</b>										
Q4	3.1	11.7	-4.9	16.7	-2.9	2.8	-0.8	14.0	10.3	3.7
<b>2014</b>										
Q1	8.3	-2.5	-6.6	5.0	-1.7	0.7	-6.8	-1.0	-4.0	3.0
Q2	3.8	0.9	0.8	1.0	-4.0	3.1	6.7	11.4	8.8	2.6
Q3	-3.2	7.4	9.4	-0.3	0.5	-2.2	-2.8	1.4	-3.8	5.2
Q4	22.1	1.5	-8.0	1.9	6.4	1.3	-13.1	10.5	12.9	-2.4
<b>2015</b>										
Q1	-22.1	16.8	7.4	3.1	5.3	1.0	-3.8	-9.1	-14.0	4.9
Q2	23.2	2.8	-1.5	0.7	3.5	0.1	-20.8	5.1	18.5	-13.4
Q3	16.3	16.5	6.0	-1.2	12.3	-0.7	-17.2	15.6	10.0	5.6
Q4	26.7	1.9	-5.7	-1.2	9.2	-0.1	-10.9	17.6	16.0	2.1
<b>2016</b>										
Q1	-11.1	19.9	6.7	-0.4	13.4	0.4	-9.6	-0.8	-0.4	-0.3
Q2	20.5	2.2	-9.6	1.3	10.0	0.5	-11.7	10.9	2.8	8.1
Q3	24.8	17.8	7.2	0.4	10.9	-0.7	-25.8	16.8	-4.6	21.4
Q4	12.6	-13.0	-22.0	1.9	6.6	0.6	16.0	15.7	26.1	-10.4
<b>2017</b>										
Q1	-6.1	2.0	-5.7	-0.7	8.5	-0.2	-15.7	-19.7	-29.4	9.6
Q2	40.3	23.8	-1.6	0.9	24.7	-0.1	-32.8	31.4	29.2	2.2
Q3	-16.5	-2.2	-12.1	1.9	8.4	-0.5	39.5	20.8	-4.3	25.1
Q4	20.4	-2.2	-11.7	8.5	13.0	0.3	-19.3	20.8	2.3	9.0
<b>2018</b>										
Q1	21.7	-12.1	-14.8	-1.8	5.9	-1.4	-14.9	-5.3	-5.0	-0.3
Q2	20.5	-0.1	-0.7	-2.4	3.2	-0.3	-1.0	19.4	7.8	11.6
Q3	-11.5	22.3	12.2	1.5	7.7	0.9	15.8	26.6	23.4	3.2
Q4	31.8	-20.7	-41.5	4.0	16.8	0.0	-10.7	0.5	9.1	-8.6
<b>2019</b>										
Q1	-21.0	-0.3	-3.1	-1.3	4.2	0.0	-6.3	-27.5	-19.3	-8.3
Q2	19.7	2.7	6.0	-1.1	-2.2	0.0	-13.1	9.3	6.8	2.5
Q3	4.5	5.7	0.6	2.3	2.9	-0.1	-2.5	7.7	1.2	6.5
Q4	-2.2	5.2	3.0	-1.6	3.8	0.0	22.2	25.2	1.9	23.3
<b>2020</b>										
Q1	-14.9	11.8	0.6	8.7	2.0	0.5	-24.5	-27.6	-4.9	-22.7
Q2	87.4	-51.9	-45.5	0.0	-7.1	0.7	-35.4	0.1	-10.8	10.9
Q3	-9.9	14.6	18.3	-1.8	-1.7	-0.1	19.1	23.8	21.4	2.4

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table A4: DENOMINATIONS OF CURRENCY ISSUED**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total notes and coins on issue		Notes on issue						
	Total notes on issue	Total notes on issue	\$1	\$2	\$5	\$10	\$20	\$50	\$100
2013/14	48.9	46.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	4.1	7.8	28.6	2.5
2014/15	56.0	53.8	1.1	1.4	1.7	4.5	8.1	33.1	3.8
2015/16	67.3	64.3	0.8	1.6	1.9	4.2	8.6	41.3	5.9
2016/17	75.2	71.9	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.5	8.9	41.0	13.1
2017/18	87.0	83.2	0.8	1.9	2.2	4.4	8.1	41.7	24.1
2018/19	90.7	86.6	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.5	8.2	40.6	28.2
2019/20	92.7	88.3	0.8	1.9	2.5	4.9	7.7	37.5	32.9
<b>2017</b>									
Q3	74.1	70.7	0.8	1.7	2.0	4.6	8.3	38.8	14.6
Q4	84.2	80.6	0.8	1.8	2.0	4.7	8.4	41.0	21.9
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	83.7	80.1	0.8	1.8	2.1	4.5	7.8	40.4	22.7
Q2	87.0	83.2	0.8	1.9	2.2	4.4	8.1	41.7	24.1
Q3	80.5	76.7	0.8	1.8	2.2	4.1	7.6	35.8	24.5
Q4	93.0	89.0	0.8	1.9	2.5	4.5	8.5	42.1	28.7
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	77.2	73.1	0.8	1.8	2.2	3.9	7.0	30.9	26.4
Q2	90.7	86.6	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.5	8.2	40.6	28.2
Q3	79.6	79.6	0.8	2.0	2.7	4.4	8.0	33.1	28.6
Q4	90.6	86.3	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.8	7.6	29.8	39.1
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	84.0	79.6	0.8	1.9	2.4	4.3	7.3	31.1	32.0
Q2	92.7	88.3	0.8	1.9	2.5	4.9	7.7	37.5	32.9
Q3	101.7	95.0	0.8	2.0	2.7	4.9	7.9	41.4	35.4
End of:	Total coins on issue		Coins on issue						
	Total coins on issue		1s	2s	5s	10s	20s	50s	\$1
2013/14	2.1		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
2014/15	2.1		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.0
2015/16	3.0		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.6
2016/17	3.4		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.7
2017/18	3.8		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
2018/19	4.1		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
2019/20	4.3		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
<b>2017</b>									
Q3	3.4		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
Q4	3.6		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	3.7		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.9
Q2	3.8		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.9
Q3	3.8		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
Q4	4.0		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	4.0		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.0
Q2	4.1		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1
Q3	4.3		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
Q4	4.3		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	4.4		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2
Q2	4.4		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.2
Q3	6.7		0.1	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.9	1.1	3.5

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B1: NATIONAL RESERVE BANK OF TONGA: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**A. ASSETS**

(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total assets = liabilities	Official foreign reserves			IMF currency subscription	Claims on financial institutions	Claims on central government	Other assets
		Total	IMF reserve assets	Foreign reserves holdings				
<b>2013/14</b>	313.0	274.4	24.3	250.1	14.6	0.0	0.0	24.0
<b>2014/15</b>	333.7	289.7	26.0	263.7	14.5	0.0	0.0	29.5
<b>2015/16</b>	423.4	354.9	27.0	327.8	32.4	0.0	0.0	36.1
<b>2016/17</b>	473.1	407.9	26.8	381.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	33.1
<b>2017/18</b>	531.9	468.7	28.2	440.6	33.1	0.0	0.0	30.1
<b>2018/19</b>	549.0	484.3	28.0	456.4	32.7	0.0	0.0	32.0
<b>2019/20</b>	608.4	543.8	28.0	515.8	32.7	0.0	0.0	31.9
<b>2013</b>								
Q4	304.1	271.8	24.9	246.9	13.4	0.0	0.0	18.9
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	309.9	274.8	24.5	250.3	13.4	0.0	0.0	21.6
Q2	313.0	274.4	24.3	250.1	14.6	0.0	0.0	24.0
Q3	314.3	270.9	25.1	245.9	14.6	0.0	0.0	28.8
Q4	337.0	293.6	24.9	268.7	14.6	0.0	0.0	28.9
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	312.7	270.2	24.5	245.7	14.6	0.0	0.0	27.9
Q2	333.7	289.7	26.0	263.7	14.5	0.0	0.0	29.5
Q3	354.5	311.7	27.7	284.0	14.5	0.0	0.0	28.3
Q4	374.5	327.8	27.0	300.9	14.5	0.0	0.0	32.2
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	379.7	317.3	27.3	290.0	28.9	0.0	0.0	33.5
Q2	423.4	354.9	27.0	327.8	32.4	0.0	0.0	36.1
Q3	427.9	363.7	26.8	337.0	32.4	0.0	0.0	31.8
Q4	443.2	378.8	26.5	352.2	32.4	0.0	0.0	32.0
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	431.3	366.0	26.7	339.4	32.4	0.0	0.0	32.8
Q2	473.1	407.9	26.8	381.0	32.1	0.0	0.0	33.1
Q3	463.7	403.0	27.0	376.1	32.1	0.0	0.0	28.5
Q4	482.0	422.5	27.6	394.9	32.1	0.0	0.0	27.5
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	508.3	447.7	28.2	419.4	32.1	0.0	0.0	28.5
Q2	531.9	468.7	28.2	440.6	33.1	0.0	0.0	30.1
Q3	515.1	452.2	28.2	424.0	33.1	0.0	0.0	29.9
Q4	541.9	478.5	27.9	450.6	33.1	0.0	0.0	30.4
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	529.8	465.0	27.8	437.2	33.1	0.0	0.0	31.8
Q2	549.0	484.3	28.0	456.4	32.7	0.0	0.0	32.0
Q3	555.1	490.8	28.1	462.8	32.7	0.0	0.0	31.6
Q4	552.9	487.4	27.9	459.5	32.7	0.0	0.0	32.8
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	523.8	457.5	28.4	429.0	32.7	0.0	0.0	33.7
Q2	608.4	543.8	28.0	515.8	32.7	0.0	0.0	31.9
Q3	637.4	576.5	28.8	547.7	32.7	0.0	0.0	28.3

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

**Table B1: NATIONAL RESERVE BANK OF TONGA: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**B. LIABILITIES**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Currency on issue	Required reserves 1/	Domestic banks demand deposits	Reserve money	Central Government demand deposits	IMF demand deposits	NRBT notes 2/	Foreign liabilities	Other liabilities	Capital and General reserves	Revaluation reserves
<b>2013/14</b>	48.9	16.8	133.5	199.2	38.0	14.6	0.0	14.6	23.6	15.0	7.97
<b>2014/15</b>	56.0	18.1	151.8	225.9	33.9	14.5	0.0	10.9	22.2	15.0	11.27
<b>2015/16</b>	67.3	21.5	169.5	258.4	29.8	32.4	0.0	33.9	26.7	15.4	26.71
<b>2016/17</b>	75.2	24.7	183.9	283.8	39.5	32.1	0.0	20.0	52.1	16.6	28.89
<b>2017/18</b>	87.0	54.9	175.9	317.7	53.0	33.1	0.0	21.0	60.3	17.5	29.34
<b>2018/19</b>	90.7	56.7	154.8	302.2	89.1	32.7	0.0	20.8	61.2	18.3	24.61
<b>2019/20</b>	92.7	56.0	163.0	311.7	127.3	32.7	0.0	20.8	81.4	20.1	14.45
<b>2013</b>											
Q4	48.0	16.9	133.2	198.0	26.9	13.4	0.0	23.1	22.8	15.0	4.85
<b>2014</b>											
Q1	42.0	17.2	140.8	200.0	32.8	13.4	0.0	17.5	23.8	15.0	7.30
Q2	48.9	16.8	133.5	199.2	38.0	14.6	0.0	14.6	23.6	15.0	7.97
Q3	46.0	17.5	147.7	211.1	29.9	14.6	0.0	14.2	21.0	15.0	8.48
Q4	56.6	17.7	153.7	228.0	33.1	14.6	0.0	15.9	20.6	15.0	9.89
<b>2015</b>											
Q1	49.4	18.3	140.3	208.1	31.2	14.6	0.0	13.7	20.7	15.0	9.45
Q2	56.0	18.1	151.8	225.9	33.9	14.5	0.0	10.9	22.2	15.0	11.27
Q3	55.5	19.8	167.2	242.5	27.9	14.5	0.0	15.6	23.5	15.0	15.60
Q4	68.9	20.4	169.4	258.7	28.4	14.5	0.0	13.3	22.4	15.4	21.83
<b>2016</b>											
Q1	62.7	21.2	165.0	248.9	24.1	28.9	0.0	13.4	23.3	15.4	25.58
Q2	67.3	21.5	169.5	258.4	29.8	32.4	0.0	33.9	26.7	15.4	26.71
Q3	60.2	22.5	185.4	268.2	27.9	32.4	0.0	20.0	37.3	15.4	26.64
Q4	79.5	23.2	178.6	281.3	33.2	32.4	0.0	19.8	31.5	16.6	28.34
<b>2017</b>											
Q1	64.8	24.0	180.4	269.1	34.2	32.4	0.0	19.9	29.5	16.6	29.48
Q2	75.2	24.7	183.9	283.8	39.5	32.1	0.0	20.0	52.1	16.6	28.89
Q3	74.1	50.7	158.1	283.0	45.2	32.1	0.0	20.1	40.7	16.6	25.97
Q4	84.2	53.2	158.5	295.9	39.5	32.1	0.0	20.6	48.5	17.5	27.96
<b>2018</b>											
Q1	83.7	54.1	171.0	308.9	43.2	32.1	0.0	21.1	57.2	17.5	28.34
Q2	87.0	54.9	175.9	317.7	53.0	33.1	0.0	21.0	60.3	17.5	29.34
Q3	80.5	58.9	184.1	323.6	51.9	33.1	0.0	21.0	42.1	17.5	26.09
Q4	93.0	57.5	174.2	324.7	80.8	33.1	0.0	20.8	39.3	18.4	24.99
<b>2019</b>											
Q1	77.2	58.4	169.9	305.4	89.9	33.1	0.0	20.7	37.3	18.4	25.08
Q2	90.7	56.7	154.8	302.2	89.1	32.7	0.0	20.8	61.2	18.3	24.61
Q3	83.8	57.6	175.9	317.4	80.4	32.7	0.0	20.9	60.0	18.3	25.46
Q4	90.6	57.0	157.5	305.1	94.4	32.7	0.0	20.7	54.4	20.1	25.44
<b>2020</b>											
Q1	84.0	55.4	153.3	292.6	94.9	32.7	0.0	21.1	47.1	20.1	15.28
Q2	92.7	56.0	163.0	311.7	127.3	32.7	0.0	20.8	81.4	20.1	14.45
Q3	99.5	59.2	193.0	351.7	111.8	32.7	0.0	69.9	29.6	20.1	21.59

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B2: COMMERCIAL BANKS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**A: ASSETS**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Foreign assets	Claims on central bank	Securities held: Government	Claims on NMFI	Loans to:			Other assets	Total assets
					Government	NFPE	Private sector 1/		
<b>2013/14</b>	7.3	159.2	13.1	0.0	0.0	36.6	175.3	75.9	467.3
<b>2014/15</b>	7.4	155.5	15.9	0.0	0.0	41.8	191.1	83.4	495.2
<b>2015/16</b>	18.4	169.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	40.4	236.0	77.2	561.4
<b>2016/17</b>	26.5	170.9	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.8	286.7	70.0	616.7
<b>2017/18</b>	15.0	182.8	16.2	0.0	0.0	49.1	317.2	88.9	669.1
<b>2018/19</b>	23.3	160.4	18.3	0.0	0.0	52.2	343.7	92.1	689.9
<b>2019/20</b>	30.2	184.3	20.4	0.0	0.0	61.6	345.2	76.3	718.0
<b>2013</b>									
Q4	5.7	157.5	13.9	0.0	0.0	30.5	181.0	69.9	458.5
<b>2014</b>									
Q1	5.0	160.2	13.9	0.0	0.0	35.5	179.3	67.9	461.8
Q2	7.3	159.2	13.1	0.0	0.0	36.6	175.3	75.9	467.3
Q3	6.2	160.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	36.3	175.8	79.6	473.8
Q4	7.2	166.7	15.9	0.0	0.0	38.1	182.2	70.1	480.2
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	6.4	144.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	41.2	187.5	76.1	471.2
Q2	7.4	155.5	15.9	0.0	0.0	41.8	191.1	83.4	495.2
Q3	6.4	172.3	15.9	0.0	0.0	40.7	203.4	79.8	518.6
Q4	14.2	175.0	15.9	0.0	0.0	39.5	212.6	81.5	538.8
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	15.0	168.3	17.9	0.0	0.0	39.0	226.0	80.9	547.2
Q2	18.4	169.9	19.5	0.0	0.0	40.4	236.0	77.2	561.4
Q3	22.8	175.0	19.8	0.0	0.0	40.8	246.9	79.3	584.5
Q4	20.7	181.4	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.6	253.5	83.8	601.8
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	27.5	172.8	19.8	0.0	0.0	41.9	262.0	82.1	606.0
Q2	26.5	170.9	19.8	0.0	0.0	42.8	286.7	70.0	616.7
Q3	14.7	173.1	19.8	0.0	0.0	44.8	295.1	84.4	631.9
Q4	16.1	175.2	16.5	0.0	0.0	53.2	308.1	84.7	653.9
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	14.5	188.1	16.5	0.0	0.0	51.5	314.0	82.0	666.5
Q2	15.0	182.8	16.2	0.0	0.0	49.1	317.2	88.9	669.1
Q3	21.0	197.9	16.2	0.0	0.0	50.6	324.9	86.2	696.7
Q4	27.4	191.6	16.2	0.0	0.0	54.6	341.7	85.4	716.8
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	21.2	180.6	16.0	0.0	0.0	53.3	345.9	82.8	699.8
Q2	23.3	160.4	18.3	0.0	0.0	52.2	343.7	92.1	689.9
Q3	22.8	197.7	16.1	0.0	0.0	54.5	346.6	77.5	715.2
Q4	25.1	190.9	16.1	0.0	0.0	52.9	350.3	83.6	718.9
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	29.6	173.2	21.1	0.0	0.0	61.6	352.3	78.2	716.0
Q2	30.2	184.3	20.4	0.0	0.0	61.6	345.2	76.3	718.0
Q3	37.1	212.0	20.4	0.0	0.0	59.8	343.5	75.7	748.6

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B2: COMMERCIAL BANKS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**B: LIABILITIES**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Demand deposits		Savings deposits	Time deposits		Foreign liabilities	Other liabilities	Capital and reserves
	Govt	Other		Govt	Other			
<b>2013/14</b>	6.3	144.1	44.2	3.0	115.5	1.2	36.6	118.4
<b>2014/15</b>	8.0	151.3	49.7	0.9	105.4	0.3	38.6	121.5
<b>2015/16</b>	17.5	176.6	59.4	1.6	103.7	1.1	40.5	127.8
<b>2016/17</b>	30.0	183.2	63.8	1.7	131.2	4.4	45.7	127.8
<b>2017/18</b>	43.8	176.6	73.2	10.2	168.2	6.6	49.8	129.0
<b>2018/19</b>	33.5	192.9	79.6	12.8	153.3	11.7	48.5	139.3
<b>2019/20</b>	31.9	179.0	87.8	19.7	162.2	3.3	52.6	149.2
<b>2013</b>								
Q4	11.5	143.0	44.0	3.9	117.3	0.6	33.0	107.0
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	12.2	141.7	40.3	3.8	123.2	0.2	35.2	108.9
Q2	6.3	144.1	44.2	3.0	115.5	1.2	36.6	118.4
Q3	9.1	149.7	46.6	1.7	116.3	0.2	36.6	115.9
Q4	15.1	149.0	43.4	0.6	120.5	0.2	35.6	118.1
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	9.4	140.3	46.6	0.6	120.1	0.2	37.3	119.9
Q2	8.0	151.3	49.7	0.9	105.4	0.3	38.6	121.5
Q3	7.8	164.7	54.3	1.1	106.7	0.3	37.8	127.3
Q4	12.6	169.3	51.7	1.4	112.4	0.9	36.1	133.3
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	12.2	172.4	53.1	1.4	111.0	1.1	40.5	131.1
Q2	17.5	176.6	59.4	1.6	103.7	1.1	40.5	127.8
Q3	12.4	173.0	64.8	1.7	126.0	3.5	42.1	131.4
Q4	29.1	186.2	59.9	1.7	122.2	4.0	42.5	131.5
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	33.7	165.0	61.0	1.7	131.3	4.0	42.8	134.4
Q2	30.0	183.2	63.8	1.7	131.2	4.4	45.7	127.8
Q3	37.5	180.7	69.3	0.7	151.0	4.1	48.2	124.8
Q4	51.5	175.9	63.9	0.7	163.4	4.1	49.3	129.2
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	53.9	172.2	67.1	9.5	161.8	5.5	49.6	132.7
Q2	43.8	176.6	73.2	10.2	168.2	6.6	49.8	129.0
Q3	32.7	204.4	78.5	10.2	164.8	7.5	48.4	133.7
Q4	45.3	203.1	74.5	10.2	163.7	8.7	51.5	140.2
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	36.9	195.2	78.3	12.4	152.5	10.0	52.0	144.7
Q2	33.5	192.9	79.6	12.8	153.3	11.7	48.5	139.3
Q3	39.1	200.8	85.2	13.0	154.7	13.1	49.1	145.3
Q4	22.3	200.0	97.3	12.8	165.8	14.3	52.4	151.2
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	26.0	195.9	81.1	13.1	157.8	3.4	53.6	154.1
Q2	31.9	179.0	87.8	19.7	162.2	3.3	52.6	149.2
Q3	29.0	197.3	93.9	19.7	158.0	3.8	55.5	153.3

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Table B3: NONMONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

## A. ASSETS

(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	Total assets	Cash and cash at bank	Securities held: Government	Loans			Other assets
				Government	NFPE	Private	
<b>2013/14</b>	77.4	10.1	3.2	0.0	5.1	45.8	13.2
<b>2014/15</b>	97.5	23.9	3.3	0.0	5.7	50.5	14.1
<b>2015/16</b>	116.8	36.1	6.1	0.0	5.7	53.4	15.5
<b>2016/17</b>	143.4	51.4	5.9	0.0	0.5	68.2	17.4
<b>2017/18</b>	146.8	60.1	6.4	0.0	0.5	63.0	16.8
<b>2018/19</b>	166.5	72.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	69.1	17.2
<b>2019/20</b>	160.2	57.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	72.4	17.3
<b>2013</b>							
Q4	74.7	11.5	3.4	0.0	5.0	42.0	12.8
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	74.4	10.7	3.4	0.0	5.1	42.3	13.0
Q2	77.4	10.1	3.2	0.0	5.1	45.8	13.2
Q3	84.5	17.7	3.3	0.0	5.2	43.5	14.8
Q4	93.2	22.7	3.3	0.0	5.4	48.1	13.7
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	94.2	22.6	3.3	0.0	5.6	48.6	14.0
Q2	97.5	23.9	3.3	0.0	5.7	50.5	14.1
Q3	100.8	27.4	3.3	0.0	5.7	50.8	13.7
Q4	106.5	31.4	3.3	0.0	5.7	51.1	15.0
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	109.4	31.3	6.1	0.0	5.7	50.9	15.3
Q2	116.8	36.1	6.1	0.0	5.7	53.4	15.5
Q3	123.1	43.7	6.1	0.0	0.6	55.8	16.8
Q4	130.5	42.6	5.9	0.0	0.6	64.8	16.6
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	134.8	44.6	5.9	0.0	0.6	67.3	16.5
Q2	143.4	51.4	5.9	0.0	0.5	68.2	17.4
Q3	134.7	49.0	5.9	0.0	0.5	61.7	17.6
Q4	137.8	53.3	5.4	0.0	0.5	61.4	17.1
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	138.9	54.0	5.4	0.0	0.5	61.7	17.3
Q2	146.8	60.1	6.4	0.0	0.5	63.0	16.8
Q3	148.0	58.7	6.4	0.0	0.5	65.7	16.6
Q4	149.7	60.7	6.4	0.0	0.4	65.1	17.0
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	152.6	63.8	5.4	0.0	0.4	65.6	17.4
Q2	166.5	72.8	7.4	0.0	0.0	69.1	17.2
Q3	151.4	56.0	9.5	0.0	0.0	68.3	17.7
Q4	147.7	48.5	9.5	0.0	0.0	72.4	17.3
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	154.5	52.5	12.5	0.0	0.0	71.8	17.7
Q2	160.2	57.0	13.5	0.0	0.0	72.4	17.3
Q3	170.7	63.2	15.1	0.0	0.0	74.1	18.3

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables



**Table B3: NONMONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS: ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**  
**B. LIABILITIES**  
(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	Foreign borrowing 2/	Government Lending Funds 3/	Bonds and Promissory Notes			Liabilities to domestic banks	Liabilities to NRBT	Other liabilities	Capital and reserves
			Held by:						
			Govt.	Banks	Others				
<b>2013/14</b>	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0	13.1	21.9
<b>2014/15</b>	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	20.7	19.7
<b>2015/16</b>	3.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	42.6	0.0	0.0	36.2	20.4
<b>2016/17</b>	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	41.0	23.8
<b>2017/18</b>	3.1	0.0	11.3	0.0	53.6	0.0	0.0	30.8	26.5
<b>2018/19</b>	1.7	0.0	11.6	0.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	42.6	41.6
<b>2019/20</b>	1.2	0.0	19.9	0.0	47.4	0.0	0.0	34.3	44.8
<b>2013</b>									
Q4	4.5	0.0	4.2	0.0	27.0	0.0	0.0	13.4	21.4
<b>2014</b>									
Q1	4.3	0.0	4.2	0.0	28.0	0.0	0.0	11.4	21.2
Q2	4.3	0.0	4.3	0.0	29.4	0.0	0.0	13.1	21.9
Q3	4.1	0.0	9.3	0.0	30.9	0.0	0.0	15.6	22.1
Q4	4.1	0.0	10.6	0.0	33.9	0.0	0.0	17.7	22.3
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	33.9	0.0	0.0	19.4	21.9
Q2	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	35.7	0.0	0.0	20.7	19.7
Q3	3.9	0.0	10.6	0.0	37.3	0.0	0.0	23.7	19.9
Q4	3.8	0.0	10.7	0.0	39.7	0.0	0.0	27.0	20.4
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	3.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	40.8	0.0	0.0	29.5	20.1
Q2	3.7	0.0	10.7	0.0	42.6	0.0	0.0	36.2	20.4
Q3	3.5	0.0	11.0	0.0	44.5	0.0	0.0	39.4	20.8
Q4	3.5	0.0	11.0	0.0	46.3	0.0	0.0	44.4	20.4
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	49.4	0.0	0.0	45.3	20.3
Q2	3.3	0.0	11.2	0.0	50.4	0.0	0.0	41.0	23.8
Q3	3.2	0.0	11.2	0.0	54.0	0.0	0.0	29.4	24.4
Q4	3.2	0.0	11.2	0.0	55.3	0.0	0.0	30.8	25.6
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	3.0	0.0	11.2	0.0	55.2	0.0	0.0	29.5	25.9
Q2	3.1	0.0	11.3	0.0	53.6	0.0	0.0	30.8	26.5
Q3	1.9	0.0	11.6	0.0	47.7	0.0	0.0	32.1	34.1
Q4	1.9	0.0	11.6	0.0	48.7	0.0	0.0	32.3	35.3
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	1.7	0.0	11.6	0.0	50.0	0.0	0.0	31.7	35.9
Q2	1.7	0.0	11.6	0.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	42.6	41.6
Q3	1.5	0.0	11.7	0.0	43.0	0.0	0.0	33.4	43.9
Q4	1.3	0.0	11.8	0.0	43.3	0.0	0.0	27.0	45.7
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	1.3	0.0	11.8	0.0	44.0	0.0	0.0	35.9	44.2
Q2	1.2	0.0	19.9	0.0	47.4	0.0	0.0	34.3	44.8
Q3	1.2	0.0	22.2	0.0	48.7	0.0	0.0	34.2	45.4

**Table B4: COMMERCIAL BANKS: CLASSIFICATION OF DEPOSITS**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total domestic deposits	Government				Private					Others		
		Total	Demand	Time	Tonga Trust	Total	Demand	Savings	Time	Foreign Curr. a/cs	Total	Demand	Time
<b>2013/14</b>	300.5	9.4	6.3	3.0	0.2	207.4	84.2	44.2	67.1	11.9	83.7	43.0	40.6
<b>2014/15</b>	319.4	8.9	8.0	0.9	0.0	216.9	86.0	49.7	66.9	14.3	93.6	45.8	47.8
<b>2015/16</b>	370.2	19.1	17.5	1.6	0.0	253.2	98.8	59.4	72.2	22.9	97.9	50.2	47.6
<b>2016/17</b>	406.8	23.0	21.3	1.7	0.0	272.4	92.2	63.8	79.3	37.1	111.4	49.5	61.8
<b>2017/18</b>	459.9	44.8	43.8	1.1	0.0	295.3	118.5	73.2	73.7	29.9	119.7	37.8	81.9
<b>2018/19</b>	466.5	36.7	33.3	3.4	0.0	310.4	134.0	80.3	60.9	35.3	119.4	34.4	85.0
<b>2019/20</b>	478.3	42.4	31.9	10.5	0.0	321.9	123.7	87.8	72.5	37.9	114.0	25.1	88.9
<b>2013</b>													
Q4	305.8	15.5	11.5	3.9	0.2	206.1	84.5	44.0	67.5	10.1	84.2	45.2	39.0
<b>2014</b>													
Q1	305.9	16.2	12.2	3.8	0.2	201.7	82.0	40.3	68.6	10.8	87.9	44.1	43.8
Q2	300.5	9.4	6.3	3.0	0.2	207.4	84.2	44.2	67.1	11.9	83.7	43.0	40.6
Q3	308.3	10.8	9.1	1.7	0.0	208.5	82.3	46.6	65.4	14.3	88.9	46.2	42.7
Q4	316.0	15.7	15.1	0.6	0.0	213.7	90.5	43.4	68.9	10.9	86.7	41.9	44.7
<b>2015</b>													
Q1	303.0	10.0	9.4	0.6	0.0	205.6	77.4	46.6	68.6	13.1	87.3	42.7	44.6
Q2	319.4	8.9	8.0	0.9	0.0	216.9	86.0	49.7	66.9	14.3	93.6	45.8	47.8
Q3	338.9	8.9	7.8	1.1	0.0	234.7	99.3	54.3	68.0	13.1	95.3	47.2	48.1
Q4	351.7	14.0	12.6	1.4	0.0	245.7	103.2	51.7	72.3	18.6	92.0	43.5	48.5
<b>2016</b>													
Q1	354.8	13.6	12.2	1.4	0.0	245.4	103.8	53.1	69.7	18.8	95.8	46.4	49.4
Q2	370.2	19.1	17.5	1.6	0.0	253.2	98.8	59.4	72.2	22.9	97.9	50.2	47.6
Q3	381.1	14.0	12.4	1.7	0.0	266.5	95.2	64.8	76.6	29.9	100.6	41.2	59.4
Q4	396.6	24.0	22.3	1.7	0.0	270.0	107.6	59.9	71.2	31.3	102.6	42.2	60.5
<b>2017</b>													
Q1	388.5	26.5	24.8	1.7	0.0	263.7	81.3	61.0	80.9	40.5	98.3	38.7	59.6
Q2	406.8	23.0	21.3	1.7	0.0	272.4	92.2	63.8	79.3	37.1	111.4	49.5	61.8
Q3	424.4	29.5	28.8	0.7	0.0	281.4	105.6	69.3	70.3	36.2	113.6	45.2	68.4
Q4	437.9	43.4	42.7	0.7	0.0	288.5	109.7	63.9	77.6	37.3	106.1	33.5	72.6
<b>2018</b>													
Q1	452.5	54.5	53.9	0.7	0.0	286.2	110.2	67.1	77.2	31.7	111.7	38.7	73.0
Q2	459.9	44.8	43.8	1.1	0.0	295.3	118.5	73.2	73.7	29.9	119.7	37.8	81.9
Q3	477.1	33.8	32.7	1.1	0.0	306.5	120.7	78.5	70.1	37.2	136.8	55.6	81.2
Q4	488.8	46.4	45.3	1.1	0.0	318.0	132.6	74.5	74.7	36.3	124.4	44.8	79.5
<b>2019</b>													
Q1	469.8	40.3	36.9	3.4	0.0	305.4	123.7	78.3	70.2	33.2	124.2	49.0	75.1
Q2	466.5	36.7	33.3	3.4	0.0	310.4	134.0	80.3	60.9	35.3	119.4	34.4	85.0
Q3	486.0	42.5	39.1	3.4	0.0	311.5	132.7	85.2	59.4	34.3	131.9	45.3	86.6
Q4	479.9	25.7	22.3	3.4	0.0	321.5	132.0	82.9	71.5	35.1	132.8	44.0	88.8
<b>2020</b>													
Q1	469.3	29.4	26.0	3.5	0.0	320.3	130.1	81.1	70.5	38.6	119.6	34.6	85.0
Q2	478.3	42.4	31.9	10.5	0.0	321.9	123.7	87.8	72.5	37.9	114.0	25.1	88.9
Q3	496.8	39.5	29.0	10.5	0.0	334.8	126.0	93.9	72.5	42.4	122.5	33.6	88.9

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

**Table B5: COMMERCIAL BANKS: PRIVATE SECTOR TIME DEPOSITS  
MATURITY STRUCTURE**

(Millions of pa'anga) 1/

End of:	3 months	6 months	12 months	24 months	36 months	48 months	Total
<b>2013/14</b>	20.3	17.8	39.9	21.5	1.4	14.2	115.0
<b>2014/15</b>	18.2	16.5	46.1	28.7	5.6	6.6	121.7
<b>2015/16</b>	17.8	18.3	50.1	35.7	2.3	3.1	127.4
<b>2016/17</b>	18.6	18.4	61.3	45.6	1.8	1.0	146.6
<b>2017/18</b>	22.6	21.9	88.0	42.4	3.4	12.3	190.7
<b>2018/19</b>	17.6	17.2	63.7	31.0	3.4	43.6	176.5
<b>2019/20</b>	9.5	13.4	55.9	47.1	4.4	54.6	184.8
<b>2013</b>							
Q4	27.7	29.1	24.4	12.2	7.6	12.4	113.3
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	21.6	17.7	43.2	21.3	1.4	14.2	119.4
Q2	20.3	17.8	39.9	21.5	1.4	14.2	115.0
Q3	19.5	16.7	42.1	26.1	1.5	10.2	116.1
Q4	19.7	19.5	42.9	26.4	1.5	10.2	120.3
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	19.6	18.3	43.2	27.0	3.6	8.2	119.8
Q2	18.2	16.5	46.1	28.7	5.6	6.6	121.7
Q3	17.9	17.2	50.0	26.0	5.6	6.3	123.0
Q4	19.0	20.6	50.2	26.0	6.3	5.5	127.6
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	16.3	19.7	48.1	33.4	3.9	5.5	126.9
Q2	17.8	18.3	50.1	35.7	2.3	3.1	127.4
Q3	19.1	18.5	53.2	45.7	2.3	3.1	141.9
Q4	18.1	16.1	52.8	45.9	2.4	3.1	138.3
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	20.7	18.2	59.1	45.9	1.5	1.0	146.5
Q2	18.6	18.4	61.3	45.6	1.8	1.0	146.6
Q3	27.9	19.2	67.5	47.9	1.7	1.0	165.2
Q4	32.5	21.6	72.2	48.5	1.7	1.0	177.6
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	26.9	28.3	80.1	43.8	2.7	2.5	184.4
Q2	22.6	21.9	88.0	42.4	3.4	12.3	190.7
Q3	21.6	20.8	85.8	27.7	3.7	26.8	186.5
Q4	22.6	19.2	79.1	27.0	3.7	34.1	185.6
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	17.9	17.0	70.1	28.2	3.7	38.6	175.4
Q2	17.6	17.2	63.7	31.0	3.4	43.6	176.5
Q3	29.8	17.1	50.3	30.4	4.6	45.1	177.3
Q4	16.8	18.0	64.6	33.8	4.4	53.5	191.0
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	10.5	17.7	62.5	31.3	4.4	53.6	180.0
Q2	9.5	13.4	55.9	47.1	4.4	54.6	184.8
Q3	9.0	13.3	55.6	47.7	3.4	54.7	183.7

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B6: COMMERCIAL BANKS: CLASSIFICATION OF LENDING**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of:	Total loans and advances outstanding to:								
	Government	Nonfinancial public enterprises	Private:						Total
			Total	Agriculture & Fishing	Indust. 1/	Housing	Personal	Other 2/	
<b>2013/14</b>	0.0	36.6	175.1	1.4	57.6	79.0	34.1	37.2	211.6
<b>2014/15</b>	0.0	41.8	190.0	1.3	60.6	86.0	40.8	42.2	231.9
<b>2015/16</b>	0.0	40.4	235.8	1.4	74.9	113.6	44.8	46.0	276.2
<b>2016/17</b>	0.0	42.8	286.5	1.2	83.3	155.7	45.1	46.3	329.3
<b>2017/18</b>	0.0	49.1	317.0	1.4	94.8	175.2	44.7	45.6	366.1
<b>2018/19</b>	0.0	52.2	343.5	2.2	109.7	185.9	45.4	45.8	395.7
<b>2019/20</b>	0.0	61.6	345.0	2.2	112.9	187.7	42.3	42.3	406.7
<b>2013</b>									
Q4	0.0	23.0	186.8	2.0	72.5	74.6	35.4	37.6	209.8
<b>2014</b>									
Q1	0.0	35.5	179.1	2.1	61.7	77.9	35.5	37.3	214.6
Q2	0.0	36.6	175.1	1.4	57.6	79.0	34.1	37.2	211.6
Q3	0.0	36.3	175.6	1.3	55.8	79.8	35.9	38.7	211.9
Q4	0.0	38.1	182.0	1.3	57.9	82.1	39.3	40.7	220.1
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	0.0	41.2	187.3	1.3	58.1	85.7	40.8	42.2	228.5
Q2	0.0	41.8	190.0	1.3	60.6	86.0	40.8	42.2	231.9
Q3	0.0	40.7	202.4	1.1	65.9	92.2	41.9	43.2	243.1
Q4	0.0	39.5	211.8	1.1	66.4	98.6	44.5	45.8	251.3
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	0.0	39.0	225.2	1.6	72.6	105.0	44.9	46.1	264.3
Q2	0.0	40.4	235.8	1.4	74.9	113.6	44.8	46.0	276.2
Q3	0.0	40.8	246.7	1.4	72.0	126.3	45.7	47.0	287.5
Q4	0.0	42.6	253.3	1.3	66.3	137.0	47.4	48.6	295.9
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	0.0	41.9	261.8	1.1	66.1	146.7	46.7	47.9	303.7
Q2	0.0	42.8	286.5	1.2	83.3	155.7	45.1	46.3	329.3
Q3	0.0	44.8	294.9	1.3	85.0	159.4	48.1	49.2	339.7
Q4	0.0	53.2	307.9	0.9	89.9	166.7	49.3	50.4	361.1
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	0.0	51.5	313.8	1.3	96.6	170.2	44.8	45.7	365.2
Q2	0.0	49.1	317.0	1.4	94.8	175.2	44.7	45.6	366.1
Q3	0.0	50.6	324.7	1.9	96.7	179.6	45.8	46.5	375.3
Q4	0.0	54.6	341.5	2.1	106.5	184.5	48.0	48.4	396.1
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	0.0	53.3	345.7	1.2	111.9	185.9	46.4	46.7	399.0
Q2	0.0	52.2	343.5	2.2	109.7	185.9	45.4	45.8	395.7
Q3	0.0	54.5	346.4	2.0	113.2	186.5	44.4	44.6	400.9
Q4	0.0	52.9	350.1	2.0	115.4	186.8	45.8	45.9	403.1
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	0.0	61.6	352.1	2.3	116.5	187.9	45.4	45.4	413.8
Q2	0.0	61.6	345.0	2.2	112.9	187.7	42.3	42.3	406.7
Q3	0.0	59.8	343.3	2.2	110.4	188.4	42.4	42.4	403.1

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table B7: NON-MONETARY FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS:  
CLASSIFICATION OF LENDING  
(Millions of pa'anga)**

As at, or during period ended:	Outstanding loans				Total
	Nonfinancial public enterprises	Private:			
		Agriculture & Fishing	Industry 1/	Other 2/	
<b>2013/14</b>	5.1	4.2	16.8	24.8	50.9
<b>2014/15</b>	5.7	6.8	17.4	26.4	56.2
<b>2015/16</b>	5.7	8.3	17.2	28.0	59.1
<b>2016/17</b>	0.5	10.9	29.9	27.4	68.8
<b>2017/18</b>	0.5	5.5	30.9	26.6	63.4
<b>2018/19</b>	0.0	6.9	35.9	26.3	69.1
<b>2019/20</b>	0.0	7.1	38.4	26.9	72.4
<b>2013</b>					
Q4	5.0	3.8	13.5	24.8	47.0
<b>2014</b>					
Q1	5.1	3.7	13.9	24.6	47.3
Q2	5.1	4.2	16.8	24.8	50.9
Q3	5.2	5.6	15.5	22.5	48.7
Q4	5.4	5.8	16.9	25.4	53.6
<b>2015</b>					
Q1	5.6	5.8	17.4	25.1	53.9
Q2	5.7	6.8	17.4	26.4	56.2
Q3	5.7	7.3	17.4	26.1	56.4
Q4	5.7	6.4	17.1	27.6	56.8
<b>2016</b>					
Q1	5.7	6.0	17.1	27.9	56.7
Q2	5.7	8.3	17.2	28.0	59.1
Q3	0.6	9.8	18.4	27.7	56.4
Q4	0.6	9.6	27.1	28.1	65.4
<b>2017</b>					
Q1	0.6	9.5	29.9	27.9	67.9
Q2	0.5	10.9	29.9	27.4	68.8
Q3	0.5	5.7	29.5	26.4	62.2
Q4	0.5	4.4	30.1	27.0	61.9
<b>2018</b>					
Q1	0.5	4.1	30.6	27.0	62.2
Q2	0.5	5.5	30.9	26.6	63.4
Q3	0.5	6.3	32.6	26.9	66.2
Q4	0.4	6.0	32.8	26.4	65.6
<b>2019</b>					
Q1	0.4	5.4	33.9	26.2	66.0
Q2	0.0	6.9	35.9	26.3	69.1
Q3	0.0	6.9	35.1	26.2	68.3
Q4	0.0	7.0	37.5	27.8	72.4
<b>2020</b>					
Q1	0.0	6.5	38.1	27.2	71.8
Q2	0.0	7.1	38.4	26.9	72.4
Q3	0.0	7.3	40.6	26.1	74.1

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table C1: SELECTED INTEREST RATES ON DEPOSITS**  
( Percent per annum ) 1/

End of:	Term deposits, by original maturity 2/							Weighted average savings deposits rate/3	Weighted average deposits rate/3
	3 months	6 months	12 months	24 months	36 months	60 months	All terms		
<b>2013/14</b>	2.77	2.86	4.61	2.67	3.29	4.39	3.69	2.21	2.12
<b>2014/15</b>	4.42	3.24	4.90	2.79	3.49	5.06	4.08	2.53	2.31
<b>2015/16</b>	3.04	3.38	5.29	2.76	3.28	4.37	3.97	2.53	2.20
<b>2016/17</b>	2.64	2.87	5.36	2.43	2.99	4.31	3.82	2.40	2.04
<b>2017/18</b>	2.51	2.85	5.24	2.17	2.88	3.66	3.46	2.42	2.03
<b>2018/19</b>	2.21	2.48	4.83	2.08	3.65	3.30	3.43	2.55	1.94
<b>2019/20</b>	2.27	3.27	4.80	2.50	2.68	3.01	3.45	2.62	2.14
<b>2013</b>									
Q4	3.49	2.48	4.07	2.35	3.52	4.34	3.37	2.11	1.94
<b>2014</b>									
Q1	2.60	2.66	4.37	2.67	3.28	4.42	3.55	2.09	2.07
Q2	2.77	2.86	4.61	2.67	3.29	4.39	3.69	2.21	2.12
Q3	3.23	3.04	4.81	2.82	3.31	4.57	3.85	2.42	2.26
Q4	3.37	2.63	4.92	2.81	3.21	4.46	3.74	2.41	2.21
<b>2015</b>									
Q1	3.28	2.88	4.99	2.64	3.36	5.00	3.88	2.49	2.30
Q2	4.42	3.24	4.90	2.79	3.49	5.06	4.08	2.53	2.31
Q3	3.92	3.30	4.96	2.60	3.49	5.14	4.10	2.43	2.26
Q4	2.96	2.56	5.01	2.57	3.47	4.36	3.79	2.35	2.11
<b>2016</b>									
Q1	3.16	2.98	5.22	2.61	3.46	4.35	3.88	2.47	2.14
Q2	3.04	3.38	5.29	2.76	3.28	4.37	3.97	2.53	2.20
Q3	2.79	3.15	5.33	2.50	3.18	4.35	3.81	2.37	2.16
Q4	2.97	3.44	5.34	2.51	3.07	4.35	3.84	2.27	2.04
<b>2017</b>									
Q1	2.44	2.80	5.39	2.50	3.10	4.33	3.80	2.37	2.14
Q2	2.64	2.87	5.36	2.43	2.99	4.31	3.82	2.40	2.04
Q3	2.61	3.21	5.37	2.38	3.02	4.26	3.82	2.42	2.13
Q4	2.37	3.01	5.24	2.36	2.99	4.23	3.73	2.29	2.10
<b>2018</b>									
Q1	2.40	2.90	5.18	2.24	3.01	4.18	3.54	2.40	2.09
Q2	2.51	2.85	5.24	2.17	2.88	3.66	3.46	2.42	2.03
Q3	2.39	2.82	4.95	2.08	2.85	3.41	3.63	2.45	1.98
Q4	1.79	2.56	4.81	2.09	2.76	3.37	3.44	2.52	1.90
<b>2019</b>									
Q1	1.80	2.50	4.83	2.08	2.77	3.35	3.39	2.59	1.93
Q2	2.21	2.48	4.83	2.08	3.65	3.30	3.43	2.55	1.94
Q3	2.11	2.59	4.82	2.07	2.88	3.30	3.39	2.66	1.94
Q4	2.43	2.88	4.72	2.05	2.71	3.00	3.42	2.54	1.99
<b>2020</b>									
Q1	2.07	3.01	4.85	2.28	2.69	3.00	3.49	2.52	2.02
Q2	2.27	3.27	4.80	2.50	2.68	3.01	3.45	2.62	2.14
Q3	2.36	3.26	4.72	2.62	2.47	3.01	3.45	2.60	2.10

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table C2: SELECTED INTEREST RATES ON BANK LENDING**  
(Per cent per annum) 1/

End of:	Outstanding loans					Weighted Average Lending Rate
	Household			Business	Other	
	Total	Housing	Personal	2/	3/	
<b>2013/14</b>	9.50	8.67	11.20	8.16	7.80	8.66
<b>2014/15</b>	9.36	8.50	11.01	7.41	6.48	8.23
<b>2015/16</b>	8.94	8.09	10.95	6.97	6.25	7.88
<b>2016/17</b>	8.83	8.04	11.18	6.86	6.55	7.84
<b>2017/18</b>	8.89	8.17	11.40	7.40	6.25	7.94
<b>2018/19</b>	8.91	8.20	11.46	7.64	8.87	8.03
<b>2019/20</b>	8.69	8.02	11.36	7.64	0.00	7.81
<b>2013</b>						
Q4	9.63	8.71	11.43	8.50	7.42	8.84
<b>2014</b>						
Q1	9.45	8.64	11.08	8.25	7.40	8.66
Q2	9.50	8.67	11.20	8.16	7.80	8.66
Q3	9.45	8.59	11.18	7.92	7.66	8.59
Q4	9.44	8.58	11.02	7.93	6.53	8.63
<b>2015</b>						
Q1	9.37	8.49	11.05	7.54	6.52	8.33
Q2	9.36	8.50	11.01	7.41	6.48	8.23
Q3	9.31	8.48	11.33	7.54	6.36	8.28
Q4	9.16	8.29	11.16	7.13	6.52	8.07
<b>2016</b>						
Q1	9.00	8.13	10.97	7.07	6.25	7.95
Q2	8.94	8.09	10.95	6.97	6.25	7.88
Q3	8.90	8.08	10.97	6.96	6.64	7.89
Q4	8.83	8.05	10.85	7.09	6.66	7.91
<b>2017</b>						
Q1	8.84	8.03	11.10	6.83	6.25	7.85
Q2	8.83	8.04	11.18	6.86	6.55	7.84
Q3	8.86	8.13	10.98	6.86	6.46	7.85
Q4	8.93	8.20	11.13	6.96	7.38	7.95
<b>2018</b>						
Q1	8.85	8.10	11.37	7.27	6.25	7.86
Q2	8.89	8.17	11.40	7.40	6.25	7.94
Q3	8.87	8.22	10.98	7.77	6.25	8.07
Q4	8.94	8.22	11.43	7.89	6.55	8.12
<b>2019</b>						
Q1	8.96	8.24	11.49	7.98	6.25	8.15
Q2	8.91	8.20	11.46	7.64	8.87	8.03
Q3	8.85	8.15	11.43	7.63	7.27	8.00
Q4	8.75	8.04	11.38	7.87	9.65	8.02
<b>2020</b>						
Q1	8.75	8.05	11.35	7.97	0.00	7.97
Q2	8.69	8.02	11.36	7.64	0.00	7.81
Q3	8.70	8.05	11.34	7.34	0.00	7.72

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table C3: OVERSEAS INTEREST RATES**  
(Percent per annum)

Average during period ended:	Short Term Interest rates 1/				Long Term Interest rates 2/			
	Australia	Japan	New Zealand	United States of America	Australia	Japan	New Zealand	United States of America
<b>2013/14</b>	2.65	0.043	2.92	0.11	3.42	0.63	4.55	2.65
<b>2014/15</b>	2.50	0.020	3.63	0.02	2.43	0.43	3.77	2.65
<b>2015/16</b>	2.16	0.008	2.78	0.19	2.08	0.17	3.25	2.00
<b>2016/17</b>	1.76	-0.042	2.08	0.54	2.22	0.00	2.87	2.10
<b>2017/18</b>	1.84	-0.051	1.95	1.42	2.68	0.05	2.88	2.57
<b>2018/19</b>	1.79	-0.063	1.87	2.31	2.17	0.03	2.31	2.74
<b>2019/20</b>	0.67	-0.055	0.94	1.23	0.98	-0.08	1.17	1.41
<b>2013</b>								
Q4	2.61	0.024	2.69	0.06	3.40	0.65	4.71	2.75
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	2.65	0.062	2.96	0.32	3.34	0.54	4.60	2.53
Q2	2.70	0.041	3.38	0.03	3.13	0.60	4.42	2.62
Q3	2.67	0.031	3.69	0.03	2.96	0.53	4.26	2.57
Q4	2.75	0.020	3.67	0.02	2.60	0.45	3.95	2.42
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	2.38	0.005	3.64	0.02	1.96	0.34	3.33	3.34
Q2	2.18	0.025	3.50	0.02	2.20	0.40	3.56	2.28
Q3	2.16	0.048	2.98	0.04	2.20	0.40	3.35	2.14
Q4	2.16	0.025	2.88	0.19	2.23	0.33	3.44	2.19
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	2.28	-0.001	2.88	0.29	2.03	0.07	3.52	1.92
Q2	2.03	-0.039	2.36	0.26	1.84	-0.11	2.68	1.75
Q3	1.78	-0.036	2.28	0.30	1.58	-0.13	2.29	1.56
Q4	1.77	-0.034	2.08	0.43	2.09	0.00	2.95	2.13
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	1.78	-0.055	1.99	0.60	2.71	0.07	3.27	2.44
Q2	1.73	-0.045	1.97	0.85	2.52	0.04	2.98	2.26
Q3	1.70	-0.043	1.95	0.98	2.71	0.05	2.92	2.24
Q4	1.74	-0.034	1.91	1.23	2.60	0.05	2.86	2.37
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	1.86	-0.061	1.90	1.58	2.74	0.06	2.91	2.76
Q2	2.04	-0.067	2.01	1.87	2.69	0.04	2.84	2.92
Q3	1.95	-0.061	1.92	2.08	2.61	0.09	2.68	2.93
Q4	1.98	-0.062	1.95	2.36	2.51	0.10	2.59	3.03
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	1.81	-0.058	1.90	2.44	2.04	-0.02	2.18	2.65
Q2	1.40	-0.069	1.71	2.35	1.52	-0.07	1.79	2.33
Q3	0.98	-0.065	1.24	2.02	1.03	-0.20	1.21	1.79
Q4	0.92	-0.044	1.16	1.61	1.18	-0.09	1.35	1.79
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	0.68	-0.045	1.05	1.13	0.84	-0.03	1.28	1.38
Q2	0.10	-0.067	0.31	0.14	0.88	0.00	0.83	0.69
Q3	0.09	-0.046	0.30	0.11	0.88	0.03	0.72	0.65

Source: Australia (Reserve Bank of Australia), Japan (Bank of Japan), New Zealand (Reserve Bank of New Zealand), United States of America (Federal Reserve)  
See Notes to Statistical Tables



**Table D1: INDICATORS OF ECONOMIC ACTIVITY**  
(Units as specified)

During:	Retail petrol prices 1/ (Seniti/Litre)	Electricity prices 2/ (Seniti/Kwh)	Electricity Consumed ( <sup>'000</sup> ) (Kwh)	New registrations of motor vehicles (Number)
<b>2013/14</b>	288.5	91.7	47,818	1,759
<b>2014/15</b>	250.1	80.2	49,160	2,268
<b>2015/16</b>	225.1	70.0	53,342	3,038
<b>2016/17</b>	249.5	85.9	59,280	3,710
<b>2017/18</b>	290.4	81.2	57,881	3,699
<b>2018/19</b>	275.9	79.9	62,792	3,590
<b>2019/20</b>	196.6	73.0	65,182	3,017
<b>2013</b>				
Q3	285.9	92.7	11,230	435
Q4	279.5	92.8	12,523	433
<b>2014</b>				
Q1	289.8	91.7	12,232	403
Q2	288.5	91.7	11,833	488
Q3	274.4	91.7	11,299	501
Q4	253.2	88.7	12,561	619
<b>2015</b>				
Q1	225.2	75.0	13,230	492
Q2	250.1	80.2	12,070	656
Q3	237.8	81.4	12,150	648
Q4	222.5	78.7	13,280	859
<b>2016</b>				
Q1	198.5	70.0	13,992	621
Q2	225.1	70.0	13,920	910
Q3	227.4	72.1	13,857	842
Q4	236.7	74.0	14,926	1,090
<b>2017</b>				
Q1	256.3	83.0	15,506	827
Q2	249.5	85.9	14,992	951
Q3	246.9	81.2	13,271	964
Q4	267.9	81.2	15,627	1,019
<b>2018</b>				
Q1	267.4	81.2	14,548	778
Q2	290.4	81.2	14,435	938
Q3	284.8	81.2	14,185	970
Q4	257.3	81.2	16,498	964
<b>2019</b>				
Q1	257.1	79.9	16,534	779
Q2	275.9	79.9	15,575	877
Q3	270.7	79.9	15,191	940
Q4	283.2	79.9	17,016	830
<b>2020</b>				
Q1	261.6	79.9	17,386	680
Q2	196.6	73.0	15,589	567
Q3	243.6	61.0	10,263	956

**Source:** Ministry of Trade and Economic Development; Ministry of Infrastructure and Tourism; Tonga Power Limited  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table D2: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MARKETED IN TONGA: VALUES**  
(Thousands of pa'anga) 1/

During:	Total	Root crops 2/	Coconuts	Bananas	Watermelon	Other fruit	Vegetables	Miscellaneous
<b>2013/14</b>	4,651.9	2,224.5	216.5	148.2	1,076.4	278.4	677.0	30.9
<b>2014/15</b>	4,725.1	2,111.9	216.8	157.3	1,186.0	268.9	742.2	42.0
<b>2015/16</b>	4,662.5	2,249.6	191.6	145.2	896.3	277.7	839.2	62.9
<b>2016/17</b>	5,876.6	2,709.9	224.7	210.0	1,136.7	374.9	1,125.8	94.6
<b>2017/18</b>	8,415.3	3,576.1	352.1	270.9	2,370.9	399.9	1,351.4	94.1
<b>2018/19</b>	8,918.0	4,213.7	246.6	342.6	2,138.2	316.0	1,585.4	75.5
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	1,042.0	421.0	62.6	40.7	113.2	55.0	332.8	16.7
Q2	1,185.9	638.1	66.0	40.9	171.6	58.9	194.9	15.5
Q3	1,186.2	634.4	67.5	27.1	216.3	37.0	199.6	4.3
Q4	1,195.5	464.7	32.5	22.8	389.1	93.4	187.2	5.9
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	947.8	438.1	44.6	49.6	208.0	77.5	122.1	7.8
Q2	1,322.4	687.3	71.9	48.8	262.9	70.4	168.2	12.9
Q3	1,226.9	689.0	67.7	32.3	206.7	33.6	187.4	10.3
Q4	1,140.7	444.3	46.5	26.8	325.9	98.5	188.6	10.0
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	988.0	349.9	42.1	49.2	308.4	67.4	162.9	8.1
Q2	1,369.5	628.7	60.4	49.0	344.9	69.4	203.3	13.7
Q3	1,265.9	616.9	49.8	33.1	247.4	69.4	237.8	11.5
Q4	1,063.0	452.1	33.0	40.0	215.7	81.0	225.6	15.6
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	1,129.2	561.9	57.3	49.4	177.3	78.7	184.9	19.8
Q2	1,204.4	618.7	51.6	22.8	255.8	48.7	190.9	16.0
Q3	1,439.8	814.1	29.2	43.2	164.5	47.8	322.9	18.1
Q4	1,592.3	688.3	55.3	38.7	327.3	177.6	271.6	33.6
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	1,210.9	483.0	75.6	66.2	315.7	78.1	180.2	12.1
Q2	1,633.6	724.5	64.6	61.9	329.3	71.4	351.1	30.8
Q3	2,248.3	964.6	71.7	79.8	508.2	119.7	471.3	33.0
Q4	3,223.6	1,037.5	157.4	101.3	1,318.5	169.2	407.6	32.0
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	1,240.3	569.9	60.0	70.0	253.4	71.8	203.0	12.2
Q2	1,703.1	1,004.2	63.0	19.7	290.7	39.3	269.4	16.9
Q3	2,049.3	1,121.7	71.1	34.5	347.2	26.6	433.3	14.8
Q4	2,648.0	1,015.9	36.6	62.8	847.6	150.4	516.4	18.3
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	1,820.4	894.3	64.8	144.5	286.9	75.4	331.9	22.6
Q2	2,400.3	1,181.8	74.1	100.8	656.5	63.5	303.7	19.9
Q3	2,151.8	1,389.9	62.5	30.7	279.5	36.8	333.4	18.8
Q4	2,313.4	798.1	37.0	56.4	816.7	132.4	457.2	15.5
<b>2020</b>								
Q1 3/	1,348.7	770.6	1.7	41.7	0.0	49.4	444.6	40.7

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Food and Forests

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table D3: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MARKETED IN TONGA: VOLUMES (tonnes)

During:	Total	Root crops 1/	Coconuts	Bananas	Watermelon	Other fruit	Vegetables	Miscellaneous
<b>2012/13</b>	3,185.7	1,756.7	414.7	95.5	562.8	80.6	272.8	2.6
<b>2013/14</b>	3,895.5	1,936.0	492.0	123.2	898.2	149.5	294.8	1.7
<b>2014/15</b>	3,288.5	1,679.2	412.8	145.9	661.5	104.2	282.7	2.2
<b>2015/16</b>	2,535.5	1,192.8	258.9	103.4	490.9	103.2	383.1	3.2
<b>2016/17</b>	3,078.8	1,420.0	197.3	163.6	792.9	133.3	368.3	3.5
<b>2017/18</b>	4,326.0	1,853.5	315.1	184.5	1,402.7	155.1	409.8	5.3
<b>2018/19</b>	3,263.4	1,389.3	150.5	191.4	1,110.1	70.8	348.4	2.9
<b>2012</b>								
Q4	602.3	219.6	72.4	9.4	239.7	19.0	41.9	0.5
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	832.5	420.9	125.3	37.0	108.2	28.7	111.6	0.8
Q2	1,071.9	687.1	131.4	38.7	120.9	29.1	63.7	1.0
Q3	1,033.6	592.2	151.8	23.8	167.2	16.9	81.3	0.3
Q4	981.9	371.0	74.9	25.8	340.6	49.3	120.0	0.3
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	753.7	337.6	98.1	22.1	213.2	41.4	40.9	0.4
Q2	1,126.2	635.2	167.2	51.6	177.2	41.9	52.6	0.7
Q3	958.3	554.6	132.3	31.9	144.5	15.1	79.4	0.5
Q4	822.7	416.9	85.2	28.8	165.1	28.9	97.3	0.5
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	647.7	262.7	78.0	44.0	171.8	32.8	57.9	0.5
Q2	859.8	445.1	117.2	41.1	180.1	27.4	48.2	0.7
Q3	772.3	407.9	97.0	26.9	116.8	26.3	96.8	0.6
Q4	628.8	226.2	38.6	24.8	136.5	27.4	174.4	0.8
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	558.5	277.1	72.1	35.4	94.3	26.1	52.4	1.1
Q2	575.9	281.6	51.2	16.2	143.3	23.4	59.4	0.8
Q3	744.8	471.6	37.5	27.0	82.5	12.2	113.2	0.8
Q4	871.3	412.5	40.8	27.7	208.5	57.3	123.5	1.1
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	610.2	147.3	62.5	58.1	262.1	26.9	52.7	0.4
Q2	852.6	388.6	56.5	50.8	239.9	36.9	78.8	1.2
Q3	1,187.7	550.6	71.0	55.0	282.6	48.1	178.3	2.1
Q4	1,733.5	531.6	134.9	66.3	807.1	72.6	119.3	1.8
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	683.1	324.5	54.5	53.8	162.1	28.3	59.1	0.7
Q2	721.6	446.8	54.7	9.4	150.8	6.1	53.1	0.8
Q3	688.7	413.1	46.2	17.0	112.2	2.9	96.7	0.7
Q4	912.1	315.5	20.4	31.0	395.3	31.2	117.9	0.7
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	695.8	283.5	37.7	86.6	196.9	18.9	71.4	0.8
Q2	966.8	377.1	46.2	56.8	405.7	17.7	62.4	0.7
Q3	757.7	459.0	52.0	16.2	154.3	6.9	68.5	0.8
Q4	862.5	288.6	22.6	27.7	391.9	30.7	100.2	0.7
<b>2020</b>								
Q1 2/	951.7	79.5	127.4	35.9	541.4	42.7	123.9	0.9

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Food and Forests

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table D4: AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS MARKETED IN TONGA: UNIT VALUES**  
(Thousands of Pa'anga per tonne)

During:	Total	Root crops 1/	Coconuts	Bananas	Watermelon	Other fruit	Vegetables	Miscellaneous
<b>2012/13</b>	1.2	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.1	2.8	17.2
<b>2013/14</b>	1.2	1.1	0.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	2.3	18.4
<b>2014/15</b>	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.6	2.6	19.1
<b>2015/16</b>	1.8	1.9	0.7	1.4	1.8	2.7	2.2	19.5
<b>2016/17</b>	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.8	3.1	27.0
<b>2017/18</b>	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.5	1.7	2.6	3.3	17.6
<b>2018/19</b>	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.8	1.9	4.5	4.5	26.3
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	1.3	1.0	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.9	3.0	20.1
Q2	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.1	1.4	2.0	3.1	15.2
Q3	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.1	1.3	2.2	2.5	13.4
Q4	1.2	1.3	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.9	1.6	17.2
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	1.3	1.3	0.5	2.2	1.0	1.9	3.0	21.7
Q2	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.7	3.2	19.6
Q3	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.0	1.4	2.2	2.4	20.1
Q4	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	2.0	3.4	1.9	20.1
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	1.5	1.3	0.5	1.1	1.8	2.1	2.8	17.5
Q2	1.6	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	2.5	4.2	18.8
Q3	1.6	1.5	0.5	1.2	2.1	2.6	2.5	20.1
Q4	1.7	2.0	0.9	1.6	1.6	3.0	1.3	18.8
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	2.0	2.0	0.8	1.4	1.9	3.0	3.5	18.3
Q2	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.8	2.1	3.2	21.3
Q3	1.9	1.7	0.8	1.6	2.0	3.9	2.9	21.5
Q4	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.6	3.1	2.2	31.4
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	2.0	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	2.9	3.4	27.4
Q2	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	4.5	26.8
Q3	1.9	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.6	15.9
Q4	1.9	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.3	3.4	17.9
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	1.8	1.8	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.4	17.4
Q2	2.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	1.9	6.4	5.1	22.2
Q3	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.0	3.1	9.1	4.5	22.8
Q4	2.9	3.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	4.8	4.4	25.4
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	2.6	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.5	4.0	4.6	28.6
Q2	2.5	3.1	1.6	1.8	1.6	3.6	4.9	28.0
Q3	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.9	1.8	5.3	4.9	23.8
Q4	2.7	2.8	1.6	2.0	2.1	4.3	4.6	22.8
<b>2020</b>								
Q1 /2	1.4	9.7	0.0	1.2	0.0	1.2	3.6	44.8

Source: Ministry of Agriculture Food and Forests

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Table D5: CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 1/

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At the end of:	2018	2019	2019				2020		
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3
All items	99.4	100.6	100.4	99.8	100.4	100.6	100.8	98.4	99.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	99.0	101.4	102.2	99.6	102.0	101.4	102.3	102.6	102.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and kava	99.6	95.1	99.7	97.2	96.8	95.1	94.7	99.4	100.4
Clothing and footwear	100.3	104.3	101.5	101.5	103.8	104.3	106.1	109.1	110.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels	100.5	100.8	100.9	100.2	99.0	100.8	102.6	96.9	89.2
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance	99.5	100.5	100.5	100.8	102.0	100.5	100.3	103.3	102.7
Health	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Transport	98.5	99.7	93.8	99.0	97.4	99.7	97.4	82.3	91.8
Communication	100.0	101.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.6	101.6	99.9	99.9
Recreation and culture	100.0	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6	103.6
Education	100.0	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.8	104.8	104.8
Restaurants and hotels	101.3	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2
Miscellaneous goods and services	101.0	99.8	99.8	98.8	98.9	99.8	100.8	100.3	100.8
Local component	100.3	100.4	104.3	99.4	98.9	100.4	100.6	98.3	97.4
Imported component	98.7	100.7	97.1	100.1	101.6	100.7	100.9	98.5	101.1
All items			2.0	1.8	0.4	1.2	0.4	-1.4	-0.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages			1.7	2.1	2.0	2.5	0.1	3.0	0.9
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and kava			16.7	6.8	-3.2	-4.5	-5.0	2.2	3.8
Clothing and footwear			3.4	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.5	7.5	6.5
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels			1.1	0.8	-1.0	0.3	1.7	-3.3	-9.8
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance			1.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	-0.1	2.4	0.7
Health			-1.7	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport			-2.4	0.8	-2.6	1.2	3.7	-16.8	-5.7
Communication			-0.5	-8.4	0.0	1.6	1.6	-0.1	-0.1
Recreation and culture			3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education			4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	0.6	0.6	0.6
Restaurants and hotels			8.2	8.2	8.2	6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous goods and services			-0.3	-1.6	-1.1	-1.2	0.9	1.4	1.9
Local component			5.1	1.7	-1.1	0.1	-3.5	-1.1	-1.5
Imported component			-0.5	1.9	1.6	2.1	3.9	-1.5	-0.5
All items			1.0	-0.6	0.6	0.2	0.2	-2.4	1.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages			3.2	-2.5	2.4	-0.6	0.9	0.3	0.3
Alcoholic beverages, tobacco and kava			0.1	-2.5	-0.4	-1.8	-0.4	5.0	1.0
Clothing and footwear			1.2	0.0	2.3	0.5	1.7	2.8	1.3
Housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels			0.4	-0.7	-1.2	1.8	1.8	-5.6	-7.9
Furnishings, household equipment and routine household maintenance			1.0	0.3	1.2	-1.5	-0.2	3.0	-0.6
Health			0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Transport			-4.8	5.5	-1.6	2.4	-2.3	-15.5	11.5
Communication			0.0	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	-1.7	0.0
Recreation and culture			3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Education			4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0
Restaurants and hotels			6.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Miscellaneous goods and services			-1.2	-1.0	0.1	0.9	1.0	-0.5	0.5
Local component			4.0	-4.7	-0.5	1.5	0.2	-2.3	-0.9
Imported component			-1.6	3.1	1.5	-0.9	0.2	-2.4	2.6

Source: Statistics Department

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table E1: GOVERNMENT OF TONGA: NATIONAL DEBT OUTSTANDING**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of :	Total govt. debt	Domestic Debt			External Debt
		Total domestic debt	Bank loans	Bonds on issue	Total estimated
2000/01	131.8	18.9	0.0	18.9	112.9
2001/02	156.3	21.9	1.0	20.9	134.4
2002/03	178.8	32.2	6.0	26.2	146.6
2003/04	184.1	31.4	5.1	26.2	152.7
2004/05	178.4	28.8	3.4	25.4	149.6
2005/06	192.9	27.3	2.4	24.9	165.6
2006/07	187.1	25.7	1.0	24.7	161.4
2007/08	181.4	23.5	1.0	22.5	157.9
2008/09	225.9	23.5	1.0	22.5	202.4
2009/10	258.3	29.5	0.0	29.5	228.8
2010/11	304.4	29.5	0.0	29.5	274.9
2011/12	352.1	29.5	0.0	29.5	322.6
2012/13	372.7	29.5	0.0	29.5	343.2
2013/14	366.0	29.5	0.0	29.5	336.5
2014/15	423.8	41.0	0.0	41.0	382.8
2015/16	449.5	53.7	0.0	53.7	395.8
2016/17	450.7	56.3	0.0	56.3	394.3
2017/18	494.8	59.8	0.0	59.8	435.0
2018/19	483.0	59.8	0.0	59.8	423.2
2019/20 <i>f</i>	476.7	70.8	0.0	70.8	405.9
2020/21 <i>f</i>	480.2	90.8	0.0	90.8	389.4

Source: Ministry of Finance & National Planning ; National Reserve Bank of Tonga

**Table E2: GOVERNMENT OF TONGA: DOMESTIC LOANS OUTSTANDING**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

End of :	Total govt. loans	Statutory Boards			Other
		Tonga Electric Power	Tonga Telecom.	Other 1/	Tonga Development Bank
2000/01	27.4	8.8	2.6	3.9	12.1
2001/02	30.7	9.1	2.8	8.2	10.6
2002/03	35.6	9.1	3.0	14.2	9.3
2003/04	37.0	10.2	2.9	15.1	8.8
2004/05	35.1	10.1	2.7	14.9	7.5
2005/06	27.0	2.3	2.7	15.3	6.7
2006/07	26.0	2.3	2.4	15.2	6.2
2007/08	25.1	0.0	2.0	17.9	5.2
2008/09	22.3	0.0	2.0	15.6	4.7
2009/10	23.0	0.0	1.6	17.1	4.3
2010/11	40.8	0.0	1.3	35.7	3.8
2011/12	63.7	0.0	1.1	59.3	3.3
2012/13	64.1	0.0	0.9	60.3	2.9
2013/14	62.4	0.0	0.0	59.9	2.5
2014/15	52.4	0.0	0.0	50.2	2.2
2015/16	53.2	0.0	0.0	51.4	1.8
2016/17	52.5	0.0	0.0	51.0	1.5
2017/18	51.8	0.0	0.0	50.6	1.2
2018/19	52.3	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.8
2019/20 <i>f</i>	52.3	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.8
2020/21 <i>f</i>	52.3	0.0	0.0	51.5	0.8

Source: Ministry of Finance & National Planning ; National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F1: GROSS OFFICIAL FOREIGN RESERVES 1/  
(In units as specified)**

End of:	Official Foreign Reserves			Total official foreign reserves (T\$m)	Ratio of official foreign reserves to imports 2/ (Months)
	Reserve position in IMF (T\$m)	Holdings of SDRs (T\$m)	NRBT foreign exchange holdings (T\$m)		
2014/15	5.1	20.9	263.7	289.7	6.5
2015/16	10.6	16.5	327.8	354.9	7.1
2016/17	10.5	16.4	381.0	407.9	7.5
2017/18	11.0	17.2	440.6	468.7	8.0
2018/19	10.9	17.1	456.4	484.3	7.9
2019/20	10.9	17.2	515.8	543.8	9.2
<b>2013</b>					
Q4	4.8	20.0	246.9	271.8	7.0
<b>2014</b>					
Q1	4.8	19.7	250.3	274.8	7.0
Q2	4.7	19.6	250.1	274.4	7.0
Q3	4.9	20.2	245.9	270.9	6.6
Q4	4.8	20.1	268.7	293.6	6.9
<b>2015</b>					
Q1	4.8	19.7	245.7	270.2	6.3
Q2	5.1	20.9	263.7	289.7	6.5
Q3	5.4	22.3	284.0	311.7	6.9
Q4	5.2	21.7	300.9	327.8	7.1
<b>2016</b>					
Q1	10.7	16.7	290.0	317.3	6.7
Q2	10.6	16.5	327.8	354.9	7.1
Q3	10.4	16.3	337.0	363.7	6.9
Q4	10.4	16.2	352.2	378.8	7.1
<b>2017</b>					
Q1	10.4	16.3	339.4	366.0	6.7
Q2	10.5	16.4	381.0	407.9	7.5
Q3	10.5	16.4	376.1	403.0	7.3
Q4	10.8	16.8	394.9	422.5	7.6
<b>2018</b>					
Q1	11.0	17.2	419.4	447.7	7.8
Q2	11.0	17.2	440.6	468.7	8.0
Q3	11.0	17.2	424.0	452.2	7.8
Q4	10.8	17.0	450.6	478.5	8.4
<b>2019</b>					
Q1	10.8	17.0	437.2	465.0	7.8
Q2	10.9	17.1	456.4	484.3	7.9
Q3	10.9	17.2	462.8	490.8	8.0
Q4	10.8	17.1	459.5	487.4	7.4
<b>2020</b>					
Q1	11.0	17.4	429.0	457.5	7.1
Q2	10.9	17.2	515.8	543.8	9.2
Q3	11.2	17.6	547.7	576.5	10.0

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F2: BALANCE OF OVERSEAS EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS**  
(Millions of panga)

	2016/17		2017/18		2018/19		2019/20		2015				2016				2017				2018				2019				2020										
	During:								Q4		Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4						
<b>A. Merchandise trade balance</b>	-343.7	-386.1	-424.4	-399.3	-76.4	-69.7	-84.5	-91.3	-78.1	-79.6	-94.7	-102.2	-90.1	-92.2	-101.6	-114.3	-105.5	-101.3	-103.3	-105.5	-97.7	97.5	-98.6	-102.6															
Exports	24.1	20.4	19.3	17.9	6.1	4.1	3.1	4.9	9.2	5.4	4.6	7.3	3.6	4.8	4.3	7.3	3.9	3.8	6.1	6.0	3.2	2.5	2.9																
Imports	367.8	406.5	443.7	417.2	82.5	73.8	87.7	96.2	87.3	85.0	99.3	106.9	97.5	95.8	106.3	118.6	112.7	105.3	107.1	111.6	103.8	100.7	101.1	105.5															
<b>B. Services balance</b>	26.9	32.3	32.2	18.8	6.6	5.1	0.1	7.8	10.1	-0.2	9.2	20.7	3.6	12.9	-4.8	8.5	12.9	-0.1	10.9	9.6	3.6	7.7	-2.2	-2.3															
Receipts	169.6	199.0	204.3	184.0	33.8	31.5	36.5	48.1	44.0	35.4	42.2	59.8	43.3	51.9	44.0	55.1	53.8	43.2	52.2	54.7	53.6	42.3	33.3	23.8															
Payments	142.7	166.7	172.1	165.2	27.2	26.4	36.4	40.3	33.8	35.6	33.0	39.1	39.7	39.1	48.8	46.6	40.9	43.3	41.3	45.1	49.9	34.6	35.5	26.2															
<b>C. Income balance</b>	-16.0	-7.7	8.8	5.6	3.3	0.6	3.5	-0.8	-4.4	0.3	-11.0	-6.3	0.1	0.1	-1.6	2.8	4.3	2.7	-1.1	0.3	3.1	-0.6	2.9	6.8															
Receipts	17.7	24.0	25.8	25.8	5.8	5.6	6.6	6.7	4.2	2.9	3.9	5.7	5.5	4.9	7.8	6.5	5.5	5.9	8.0	6.2	5.2	5.9	8.5	8.7															
Payments	33.8	31.7	17.1	20.2	2.5	4.9	3.1	7.5	8.6	2.6	15.0	12.0	5.5	4.9	9.4	3.7	1.2	3.1	9.0	6.0	2.1	6.5	5.5	1.9															
<b>D. Transfers balance</b>	365.0	382.5	381.4	427.0	67.2	56.1	109.2	73.0	103.2	69.4	119.4	85.5	88.5	82.5	126.1	81.3	117.5	65.1	117.5	82.0	94.3	80.1	70.5	111.9															
Receipts	422.0	449.4	450.9	498.8	81.9	71.5	127.1	88.8	117.4	83.2	132.5	98.9	108.0	101.1	141.3	98.8	134.5	82.7	134.8	100.8	114.0	97.9	186.2	132.0															
Private	334.0	358.4	359.3	370.6	71.1	62.5	79.8	80.0	89.7	74.5	89.9	89.8	94.5	78.4	95.6	91.6	95.4	78.9	93.5	95.1	99.2	85.5	90.9	113.8															
Official	88.0	91.0	91.5	128.2	10.8	9.1	47.3	8.8	27.7	8.7	42.7	9.2	13.5	22.7	45.7	7.2	39.1	3.8	41.4	5.7	14.8	12.4	95.3	18.2															
Payments	57.0	66.8	69.5	71.8	14.7	15.4	17.9	15.8	14.2	13.9	13.1	13.5	19.6	18.6	15.2	17.6	17.0	17.6	17.3	18.7	19.6	17.8	15.6	20.1															
Private	54.4	58.1	65.8	67.4	14.4	15.0	15.4	15.6	13.7	12.5	12.6	13.4	15.1	14.9	14.7	17.2	16.6	16.5	15.5	17.9	18.6	16.4	14.5	19.0															
Official	2.5	8.8	3.7	4.4	0.4	0.4	2.5	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.6	0.1	4.5	3.7	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.1	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.2	1.1															
<b>E. Current account balance (A+B+C+D)</b>	32.2	21.0	-2.0	52.1	0.7	-7.8	28.2	-11.3	30.8	-10.2	22.8	-2.4	1.9	3.2	18.2	-21.7	29.2	-33.6	24.1	-13.6	3.3	-10.3	72.6	13.7															
<b>F. Capital account balance</b>	29.8	40.6	42.1	22.2	3.2	3.5	6.9	7.5	4.6	6.7	11.0	11.8	14.3	5.6	8.9	9.1	4.2	12.3	16.5	3.0	6.2	5.7	7.2	6.2															
Official capital	9.7	16.4	22.0	11.2	4.0	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	4.9	5.1	4.8	1.3	5.2	6.3	2.0	2.3	11.4	1.5	2.9	2.2	4.6	3.6															
Inflows	9.8	17.2	22.5	11.6	4.0	0.6	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.7	4.9	5.1	4.8	2.1	5.2	6.5	2.2	2.3	11.5	1.5	3.2	2.2	4.6	3.6															
Outflows	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0															
Private capital	20.1	24.2	20.1	11.0	-0.8	2.9	5.2	5.6	3.3	5.0	6.2	6.6	9.5	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.3	10.0	5.0	1.6	3.3	3.5	2.6	2.7															
Inflows	22.8	27.4	22.0	11.7	1.3	2.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	6.2	6.8	12.2	4.7	3.7	3.4	2.9	10.1	5.6	1.9	3.7	3.5	2.6	3.1															
Outflows	2.7	3.2	1.9	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.7	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.5															
<b>G. Financial account balance</b>	106.9	58.8	31.6	39.6	20.8	9.2	23.7	23.6	20.7	11.8	16.8	-3.7	13.6	16.8	32.1	10.9	12.4	9.5	-1.2	14.2	4.9	2.3	18.2	13.0															
Inflows	106.9	99.7	89.1	88.3	31.0	26.8	29.7	30.2	29.2	23.2	24.4	16.3	20.0	22.5	40.9	31.5	22.5	13.0	22.1	20.8	27.9	13.4	26.4	19.3															
Outflows	34.1	41.0	57.5	48.8	10.2	17.6	6.0	6.6	8.5	11.4	7.6	20.0	6.4	5.7	8.9	20.6	10.1	3.5	23.4	6.5	23.0	11.1	8.2	6.3															
<b>H. Other items, net</b>	-81.9	-59.5	-56.1	-55.6	-8.7	-15.4	-21.3	-10.9	-41.1	-21.0	-8.8	-10.6	-10.4	-0.4	-38.1	-14.9	-19.5	-1.7	-20.0	2.9	-18.0	-28.0	-12.5	-2.5															
<b>I. Overall balance (E+F+G+H) /</b>	53.0	60.9	15.6	58.3	16.1	-10.5	37.5	8.9	15.1	-12.7	41.8	-4.8	19.4	25.2	21.1	-16.6	26.3	-13.5	19.3	6.5	-3.5	-30.2	85.5	30.5															

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga  
See Notes to Statistical Tables



**Table F3: PRINCIPAL EXPORTS & RE-EXPORTS: VALUE F.O.B**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

<b>During:</b>	<b>Total exports &amp; re-exports (f.o.b.)</b>	<b>Fish 1/</b>	<b>Root crops 2/</b>	<b>Squash</b>	<b>Vanilla</b>	<b>Other agricultural product 3/</b>	<b>Manu- factured goods</b>	<b>Other exports &amp; re-exports</b>
<b>2013/14</b>	27.3	5.7	4.4	3.1	0.5	4.7	2.6	6.4
<b>2014/15</b>	35.4	10.5	4.0	1.8	0.2	5.8	3.2	9.8
<b>2015/16</b>	50.6	7.2	2.9	3.7	0.2	8.4	10.6	17.6
<b>2016/17</b>	45.4	9.9	8.2	4.3	0.9	5.7	7.0	9.5
<b>2017/18</b>	31.1	3.2	7.0	5.5	0.1	3.7	2.6	8.9
<b>2018/19</b>	35.3	8.2	4.7	3.6	0.0	8.6	3.0	7.3
<b>2019/20</b>	41.3	13.1	6.0	5.4	0.2	8.7	3.3	4.7
<b>2013</b>								
Q1	4.5	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.6	0.3
Q2	4.8	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.3
Q3	6.9	0.9	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.8	2.2
Q4	8.8	2.3	0.7	2.8	0.1	1.6	0.7	0.5
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	5.3	1.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.6	1.5
Q2	6.2	1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	2.1
Q3	11.3	4.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	2.4
Q4	12.2	2.7	1.1	1.8	0.1	1.6	1.2	3.8
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	6.2	2.1	0.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.8	1.5
Q2	5.8	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.5	2.1
Q3	6.1	1.5	0.8	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.7	2.0
Q4	19.3	1.6	0.3	3.7	0.1	5.5	7.4	0.7
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	9.9	2.7	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	1.9	4.2
Q2	15.3	1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.6	10.7
Q3	10.4	2.1	2.5	0.0	0.2	3.0	1.1	1.5
Q4	12.0	2.5	1.3	4.3	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.5
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	9.8	3.6	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.0	2.9
Q2	13.3	1.6	2.7	0.0	0.0	1.0	4.3	3.6
Q3	9.1	1.3	1.9	2.7	0.1	0.9	0.9	1.2
Q4	9.4	0.2	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.8	0.9	3.4
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	6.8	1.0	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.5	2.9
Q2	5.7	0.6	2.2	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.4	1.4
Q3	6.8	0.9	1.7	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.6	1.4
Q4	9.7	1.5	1.0	2.4	0.0	2.1	0.6	2.0
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	7.0	2.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.5	1.1
Q2	11.8	3.6	0.7	0.1	0.0	3.6	1.3	2.7
Q3	13.1	4.2	2.0	1.6	0.1	2.4	0.8	2.0
Q4	14.4	3.7	1.4	3.8	0.1	2.8	0.5	2.2
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	9.9	4.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.2	1.9	0.2
Q2 4/	3.9	0.7	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	0.2	0.2

**Source:** Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables



**Table F5: DIRECTION OF TRADE: EXPORTS & RE-EXPORTS F.O.B.**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total exports & re-exports (f.o.b.)	To Australia	To Fiji	To Japan	To New Zealand	To U.S.A. 1/	To China	To other countries 2/
<b>2013/14</b>	27.3	3.3	0.4	2.7	7.7	1.8	0.0	11.4
<b>2014/15</b>	35.4	3.3	0.6	3.4	9.0	6.0	0.0	13.1
<b>2015/16</b>	50.6	11.4	1.0	4.1	16.1	11.2	0.0	6.7
<b>2016/17</b>	45.4	11.7	1.0	6.0	11.2	8.6	0.3	6.8
<b>2017/18</b>	31.1	5.2	0.5	2.2	8.4	7.2	0.5	7.1
<b>2018/19</b>	35.3	3.7	0.5	2.7	11.4	8.2	0.8	7.9
<b>2019/20</b>	41.4	3.7	0.7	2.5	11.1	10.5	0.4	12.4
<b>2013</b>								
Q3	6.9	1.5	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.1	0.0	2.7
Q4	8.8	0.6	0.0	1.6	1.9	0.1	0.0	4.6
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	5.3	0.6	0.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.0	1.8
Q2	6.2	0.6	0.1	0.5	1.9	0.8	0.0	2.4
Q3	11.3	0.6	0.1	0.5	2.4	1.5	0.0	6.2
Q4	12.2	1.3	0.0	2.2	2.4	1.8	0.0	4.4
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	6.2	0.8	0.1	0.5	2.2	1.2	0.0	1.3
Q2	5.8	0.7	0.3	0.1	1.9	1.6	0.0	1.2
Q3	6.1	0.6	0.7	0.3	2.6	1.6	0.0	0.3
Q4	19.3	2.9	0.1	2.4	5.1	6.2	0.0	2.6
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	9.9	1.4	0.2	0.9	2.4	1.8	0.0	3.3
Q2	15.3	6.6	0.2	0.4	6.0	1.6	0.0	0.5
Q3	10.4	0.9	0.3	0.3	3.8	4.2	0.1	0.7
Q4	12.0	1.9	0.3	2.8	2.3	2.3	0.0	2.3
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	9.8	1.6	0.2	2.6	2.2	0.1	0.0	3.1
Q2	13.3	7.2	0.3	0.4	2.9	1.9	0.1	0.6
Q3	9.1	1.0	0.1	0.6	2.8	1.9	0.2	2.4
Q4	9.4	0.9	0.1	1.2	3.0	2.0	0.2	2.1
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	6.8	1.6	0.2	0.4	2.0	2.1	0.1	0.5
Q2	5.7	1.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	1.2	0.1	2.1
Q3	6.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	2.9	1.7	0.3	1.4
Q4	9.7	1.0	0.2	1.2	2.8	2.2	0.0	2.3
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	7.0	1.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.4
Q2	11.8	1.3	0.2	1.3	3.7	2.4	0.2	2.8
Q3	13.1	1.1	0.1	0.9	4.1	2.8	0.2	3.9
Q4	14.4	1.5	0.1	1.4	3.6	2.4	0.1	5.2
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	9.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	2.0	4.0	0.0	2.5
Q2 3/	3.9	0.4	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.8

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F6: TOURIST STATISTICS**  
(Numbers of people, or thousands of pa'anga, as indicated)

During:	Travel receipts (OET) (T\$000) 1/	Cruise ship arrivals (No.)	Air & Yacht arrivals 2/					
			Total (No.)	From Australia (No.)	From New Zealand (No.)	From U.S.A. (No.)	From other Pacific (No.)	From other (No.)
2012/13	75,208	9,572	49,776	10,686	23,482	6,008	2,642	6,958
2013/14	80,723	13,832	50,352	10,060	22,960	5,187	2,252	9,893
2014/15	70,721	14,141	53,742	11,432	25,418	6,549	2,694	7,649
2015/16	84,169	18,163	58,903	12,862	27,348	7,335	3,436	7,922
2016/17	108,762	26,399	59,859	12,329	27,365	7,848	3,284	9,033
2017/18	111,222	22,892	61,971	8,066	18,224	4,713	1,833	6,912
2018/19	129,386	22,755	59,637	4,904	12,624	4,034	1,730	2,963
<b>2013</b>								
Q2	18,783	3,905	12,306	2,281	5,724	1,872	673	1,756
Q3	26,370	1,954	15,162	2,934	6,963	1,410	604	3,251
Q4	21,686	715	14,398	2,851	6,147	1,252	483	3,665
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	17,428	6,940	8,221	1,662	3,872	878	623	1,186
Q2	15,240	4,223	12,571	2,613	5,978	1,647	542	1,791
Q3	19,676	308	15,989	3,445	6,962	1,879	780	2,923
Q4	17,458	2,262	15,287	3,430	7,985	1,538	783	1,551
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	15,711	7,319	8,717	2,048	4,238	856	484	1,091
Q2	17,876	4,252	13,749	2,509	6,233	2,276	647	2,084
Q3	26,066	1,953	16,374	3,543	6,986	1,930	956	2,959
Q4	20,257	3,851	16,338	3,830	8,381	1,656	810	1,661
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	16,407	6,885	10,159	2,019	5,029	1,067	681	1,363
Q2	21,439	5,474	16,032	3,470	6,952	2,682	989	1,939
Q3	29,397	1,394	18,028	3,792	7,398	2,360	942	3,536
Q4	28,621	11,961	16,729	3,672	8,166	1,998	948	1,945
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	23,227	9,668	8,865	1,670	4,214	1,105	581	1,295
Q2	27,518	3,376	16,237	3,195	7,587	2,385	813	2,257
Q3	35,761	5,073	20,714	3,992	8,495	2,486	925	4,816
Q4	26,949	3,602	19,034	4,074	9,729	2,227	908	2,096
<b>2018 /3</b>								
Q1	23,034	7,928	9,486	--	--	--	--	--
Q2	25,478	6,289	12,737	--	--	--	--	--
Q3	35,586	1,861	18,609	--	--	--	--	--
Q4	34,033	5,630	14,773	--	--	--	--	--
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	27,745	9,331	10,200	1,922	4,787	1,445	639	1,407
Q2	32,022	5,933	16,055	2,982	7,837	2,589	1,091	1,556
Q3	40,602	636	23,686	4,325	9,768	3,601	882	5,110
Q4	35,001	7,888	18,793	3,331	9,574	2,694	732	2,462
<b>2020</b>								
Q1 4/	25,087	2,530	8,938	1,701	4,442	1,266	451	1,078

Source: Statistics Department and National Reserve Bank of Tonga

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F7: PRINCIPAL IMPORTS: VALUE C.I.F.**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

<b>During:</b>	<b>Total imports c.i.f.</b>	<b>Food, animal and vegetable products, beverages, etc.</b>	<b>Fuels, minerals and chemicals</b>	<b>Crude materials, inedible</b>	<b>Manufac. goods by materials</b>	<b>Machinery, transport and service equipment</b>	<b>Miscellaneous</b>
<b>2013/14</b>	361.6	107.5	106.0	20.2	28.5	83.7	15.8
<b>2014/15</b>	428.9	116.4	114.4	25.2	36.3	117.9	18.7
<b>2015/16</b>	478.3	133.5	117.0	29.6	47.0	134.9	16.4
<b>2016/17</b>	508.5	154.8	108.8	31.0	60.9	134.6	18.4
<b>2017/18</b>	533.9	159.8	140.0	30.5	56.2	130.1	17.2
<b>2018/19</b>	563.8	138.1	147.8	34.6	55.2	172.9	15.1
<b>2019/20</b>	542.6	139.0	143.0	28.0	47.6	173.3	11.8
<b>2013</b>							
Q1	73.7	20.6	23.2	4.9	5.4	13.3	6.3
Q2	87.8	28.2	28.3	4.0	5.4	17.4	4.6
Q3	85.5	26.3	27.9	4.2	6.5	16.8	3.7
Q4	104.7	30.1	25.7	5.9	7.3	29.9	5.7
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	82.5	25.1	26.2	5.9	6.8	16.2	2.3
Q2	89.0	25.9	26.2	4.1	7.9	20.8	4.1
Q3	111.5	29.6	32.6	5.4	8.2	31.5	4.2
Q4	121.2	29.6	29.9	8.0	10.7	37.8	5.2
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	87.0	24.0	24.3	5.9	6.8	22.3	3.7
Q2	109.2	33.1	27.6	6.0	10.6	26.3	5.5
Q3	115.8	31.8	33.7	9.3	11.5	23.6	6.0
Q4	128.3	39.0	31.7	7.9	13.7	32.0	4.1
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	101.3	28.7	24.7	5.7	8.7	31.0	2.5
Q2	132.9	34.1	26.9	6.6	13.2	48.3	3.8
Q3	136.1	32.5	29.0	7.9	18.8	39.0	8.9
Q4	137.1	41.5	31.0	10.5	15.9	34.6	3.5
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	103.3	30.0	24.3	5.8	11.4	29.0	2.7
Q2	132.0	50.8	24.4	6.8	14.8	31.9	3.3
Q3	151.3	46.2	38.8	9.5	16.3	34.8	5.7
Q4	137.3	44.8	30.8	7.4	12.2	36.9	5.2
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	117.4	32.5	33.7	7.8	16.2	23.2	4.0
Q2	127.8	36.3	36.7	5.8	11.5	35.2	2.4
Q3	134.8	35.5	35.1	10.1	12.5	39.5	2.1
Q4	129.8	35.9	35.3	10.6	14.4	29.7	4.0
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	140.2	30.5	32.1	6.8	13.8	54.0	3.0
Q2	158.9	36.2	45.3	7.0	14.5	49.8	6.1
Q3	139.5	40.7	39.2	7.4	12.3	36.4	3.5
Q4	173.3	36.8	38.1	8.3	13.8	72.9	3.4
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	127.1	30.0	35.2	7.0	11.6	40.9	2.4
Q2 /1	102.8	31.5	30.4	5.3	9.9	23.2	2.5

Source: Statistics Department

**Table F8: IMPORTS BY INSTITUTIONAL SECTOR**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports c.i.f.	Private sector			Government sector			Quasi-qovt. sector		
		Total	Aid 1/	Other	Total	Aid 1/	Other	Total	Aid 1/	Other
<b>2013/14</b>	361.6	316.5	0.0	316.5	12.6	0.0	12.6	32.5	0.0	32.5
<b>2014/15</b>	428.9	353.6	16.7	336.8	15.7	0.0	15.7	59.6	0.0	59.6
<b>2015/16</b>	478.3	422.7	0.7	422.0	24.0	14.9	9.1	31.6	0.6	31.0
<b>2016/17</b>	508.5	437.0	0.1	436.9	31.8	22.8	9.0	39.7	0.0	39.7
<b>2017/18</b>	533.9	469.9	0.0	469.9	24.4	16.2	8.2	39.6	0.0	39.6
<b>2018/19</b>	563.8	487.1	0.0	487.1	16.9	7.9	9.0	59.9	0.0	59.9
<b>2019/20</b>	542.6	429.9	0.0	429.9	80.2	2.8	77.5	32.4	0.0	32.4
<b>2013</b>										
Q3	85.5	78.6	0.0	78.6	3.0	0.0	3.0	3.9	0.0	3.9
Q4	104.7	83.4	0.0	83.4	3.3	0.0	3.3	17.9	0.0	17.9
<b>2014</b>										
Q1	82.5	72.6	0.0	72.6	3.2	0.0	3.2	6.7	0.0	6.7
Q2	89.0	81.9	0.0	81.9	3.1	0.0	3.1	4.0	0.0	4.0
Q3	111.5	91.6	16.7	74.8	1.5	0.0	1.5	18.4	0.0	18.4
Q4	121.2	99.4	0.0	99.4	1.2	0.0	1.2	20.6	0.0	20.6
<b>2015</b>										
Q1	87.0	71.3	0.0	71.3	2.1	0.0	2.1	13.6	0.0	13.6
Q2	109.2	91.2	0.0	91.2	10.9	0.0	10.9	7.1	0.0	7.1
Q3	115.8	111.1	0.0	111.0	3.1	0.4	2.8	1.7	0.0	1.7
Q4	128.3	121.3	0.7	120.6	5.0	0.4	4.6	1.9	0.6	1.3
<b>2016</b>										
Q1	101.3	86.2	0.0	86.2	3.1	1.9	1.2	12.0	0.0	12.0
Q2	132.9	104.1	0.0	104.1	12.7	12.2	0.6	16.0	0.0	16.0
Q3	136.1	117.3	0.0	117.3	9.5	2.6	6.8	9.4	0.0	9.4
Q4	137.1	122.7	0.1	122.6	3.7	3.2	0.5	10.7	0.0	10.7
<b>2017</b>										
Q1	103.3	83.5	0.0	83.5	3.7	2.4	1.3	16.0	0.0	16.0
Q2	132.0	113.5	0.0	113.5	14.9	14.5	0.3	3.6	0.0	3.6
Q3	151.3	131.2	0.0	131.2	9.0	8.3	0.7	11.1	0.0	11.1
Q4	137.3	122.4	0.0	122.4	8.1	2.2	5.9	6.8	0.0	6.8
<b>2018</b>										
Q1	117.4	102.8	0.0	102.8	3.0	2.4	0.6	11.6	0.0	11.6
Q2	127.8	113.5	0.0	113.5	4.3	3.3	1.0	10.1	0.0	10.1
Q3	134.8	123.2	0.0	123.2	5.5	2.4	3.1	6.1	0.0	6.1
Q4	129.8	121.4	0.0	121.4	2.8	2.0	0.7	5.7	0.0	5.7
<b>2019</b>										
Q1	140.2	100.7	0.0	100.7	2.6	0.5	2.1	37.0	0.0	37.0
Q2	158.9	141.8	0.0	141.8	6.0	3.0	3.0	11.1	0.0	11.1
Q3	139.5	121.5	0.0	121.5	3.3	1.3	2.0	14.6	0.0	14.6
Q4	173.3	118.3	0.0	118.3	52.4	0.0	52.4	2.5	0.0	2.5
<b>2020</b>										
Q1	127.1	100.5	0.0	100.5	20.9	0.7	20.2	5.7	0.0	5.7
Q2 2/	102.8	89.6	0.0	89.6	3.6	0.8	2.9	9.5	0.0	9.5

Source: Statistics Department

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F9: IMPORTS BY END USE**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

During:	Total imports c.i.f.	Consumer goods	Intermediate goods			Capital goods	Other imports			
			Total	Fuels/lubricants	Other		Total	Motor spirit	Passenger Cars	Other n.e.s.
<b>2013/14</b>	361.6	129.4	106.0	2.1	103.9	32.2	94.1	74.5	10.7	8.8
<b>2014/15</b>	428.9	143.3	135.5	3.4	132.1	46.6	103.5	78.1	16.8	8.5
<b>2015/16</b>	478.3	170.8	166.7	4.3	162.4	67.2	73.7	67.2	3.1	3.5
<b>2016/17</b>	508.5	176.0	164.4	4.4	160.0	68.4	99.7	73.3	26.3	0.1
<b>2017/18</b>	533.9	187.0	162.4	5.4	157.1	65.0	119.4	95.2	24.2	0.1
<b>2018/19</b>	563.8	169.7	182.3	4.9	177.4	96.8	114.9	96.1	18.8	0.0
<b>2019/20</b>	542.6	213.3	159.0	4.8	154.2	58.3	112.1	97.1	14.9	0.1
<b>2013</b>										
Q3	85.5	31.1	22.0	0.1	21.9	6.7	25.7	20.3	3.0	2.4
Q4	104.7	36.2	37.1	0.0	37.1	6.9	24.4	18.1	2.5	3.9
<b>2014</b>										
Q1	82.5	31.4	21.7	1.1	20.6	7.4	22.0	18.7	2.4	0.9
Q2	89.0	30.6	25.2	0.9	24.3	11.2	21.9	17.4	2.8	1.7
Q3	111.5	34.2	39.1	1.1	38.0	8.3	29.9	24.8	3.0	2.1
Q4	121.2	38.4	42.7	0.9	41.8	14.3	25.8	21.0	3.5	1.3
<b>2015</b>										
Q1	87.0	29.1	25.2	0.7	24.5	13.0	19.8	15.6	2.7	1.5
Q2	109.2	41.5	28.5	0.7	27.9	11.1	28.0	16.7	7.7	3.7
Q3	115.8	37.8	37.2	1.1	36.1	17.7	23.1	19.9	0.9	2.3
Q4	128.3	49.4	43.9	1.3	42.6	16.1	18.8	17.1	1.1	0.6
<b>2016</b>										
Q1	101.3	39.0	37.6	1.0	36.6	10.3	14.5	13.8	0.6	0.0
Q2	132.9	44.5	48.0	0.9	47.1	23.1	17.3	16.3	0.4	0.5
Q3	136.1	44.2	47.7	0.9	46.8	21.5	22.7	17.3	5.3	0.1
Q4	137.1	50.0	45.5	1.1	44.4	14.4	27.2	18.9	8.3	0.0
<b>2017</b>										
Q1	103.3	35.5	34.2	0.9	33.3	13.7	20.0	14.2	5.8	0.0
Q2	132.0	46.3	37.1	1.6	35.6	18.8	29.8	22.9	6.9	0.0
Q3	151.3	49.1	47.5	1.1	46.4	19.3	35.5	28.8	6.6	0.0
Q4	137.3	56.0	40.3	1.5	38.9	15.1	25.9	18.8	7.1	0.0
<b>2018</b>										
Q1	117.4	39.9	38.9	1.2	37.6	11.4	27.2	22.8	4.4	0.0
Q2	127.8	42.1	35.7	1.6	34.1	19.2	30.8	24.8	6.1	0.0
Q3	134.8	43.1	41.1	1.1	39.9	23.3	27.3	22.6	4.7	0.0
Q4	129.8	44.8	38.6	0.6	38.0	16.4	30.1	25.2	4.9	0.0
<b>2019</b>										
Q1	140.2	35.1	55.3	1.6	53.7	25.5	24.3	20.6	3.7	0.0
Q2	158.9	46.7	47.4	1.6	45.8	31.6	33.2	27.7	5.5	0.0
Q3	139.5	49.5	42.3	1.4	40.8	15.9	31.8	26.0	5.8	0.0
Q4	173.3	89.0	35.5	0.6	34.9	18.2	30.6	26.9	3.7	0.1
<b>2020</b>										
Q1	127.1	36.9	48.0	1.8	46.2	15.4	26.8	23.8	3.0	0.0
Q2 1/	102.8	38.0	33.3	1.0	32.2	8.8	22.8	20.4	2.4	0.0

Source: Statistics Department

See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F10. SELECTED IMPORT VALUES, VOLUMES, AND UNIT VALUES**

SF5

During:	2015				2016				2017				2018				2019				2020						
	2015/16	2015/17	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2				
<b>Timber dressed</b>																											
Value (millions of dollars)	156	209	211	188	118	33	32	38	51	30	38	62	70	33	44	68	35	52	56	41	67	36	44	51	22	29	16
Volume (cubic metres)	390261	1136763	680936	999396	356178	75609	26257	151397	102461	55418	80985	138231	89446	76025	63061	92584	288824	168765	130713	460494	185715	284841	117346	112906	104751	86680	51877
Unit value (dollars per m <sup>3</sup> )	1756	1668	1611	977	1305	435	1209	249	493	548	465	448	81	440	699	738	136	306	431	88	359	155	375	453	211	336	306
<b>Vehicles 41</b>																											
Value (millions of dollars)	470	471	465	563	813	107	134	85	128	82	75	110	131	117	113	150	122	84	108	214	105	95	150	128	566	64	55
Volume (No.)	79443	79334	65508	299468	8952	8712	12407	34910	23617	7667	13249	40323	18043	11916	9052	27152	16047	12924	9385	8753	23007	293438	25312	12399	12391	8430	8952
Unit value (dollars per unit)	3779	3222	3116	3491	6889	1229	1107	243	543	1074	1319	273	728	985	1246	554	762	660	1351	2442	456	3	591	991	4496	754	617
<b>Motor spirit</b>																											
Value (millions of dollars)	228	257	363	567	264	46	52	62	60	47	58	51	70	52	84	97	77	93	96	88	137	145	198	148	53	42	21
Volume (hectolitres)	17358	19974	25834	34157	17478	3715	4227	2862	4792	4264	5439	3949	6275	3272	6538	8185	4254	6667	6728	5578	8327	7647	12685	9538	3543	2812	1586
Unit value (dollars per hectolitre)	5600	5304	5304	6382	5888	1246	1241	2716	1254	1108	1072	1293	1115	1616	1279	1187	1802	1394	1431	1576	1647	1892	1567	1507	1508	1492	1392
<b>Diesel and fuel oil</b>																											
Value (millions of dollars)	338	375	471	472	400	89	87	107	79	73	80	87	98	69	121	158	84	112	117	113	99	156	44	70	134	112	83
Volume (hectolitres)	28499	31586	34232	23086	25839	6418	6197	5587	7205	7575	8282	7154	9063	5449	9920	14106	4261	8080	7805	6913	5661	7647	2686	4430	8402	7280	5780
Unit value (dollars per hectolitre)	4930	4788	5977	6997	6177	1379	1399	1907	1094	962	967	1220	1083	1264	1220	1120	1969	1383	1365	1638	1756	2024	1589	1586	1395	1547	1450

Source: Statistics Department

See Notes to Statistical Tables



**Table F11: DIRECTION OF TRADE: IMPORTS, C.I.F.**  
(Millions of pa'anga)

<b>During:</b>	<b>Total imports (c.i.f)</b>	<b>From Australia</b>	<b>From Fiji</b>	<b>From Japan</b>	<b>From New Zealand</b>	<b>From U.S.A 1/</b>	<b>From China</b>	<b>From other countries</b>
<b>2013/14</b>	361.6	15.7	31.3	15.5	107.3	39.8	15.4	136.7
<b>2014/15</b>	428.9	24.3	38.7	35.7	122.5	46.6	36.0	125.0
<b>2015/16</b>	478.3	31.3	50.0	33.1	140.1	40.6	66.1	117.1
<b>2016/17</b>	508.5	38.7	40.1	52.8	155.9	52.2	40.2	128.5
<b>2017/18</b>	533.9	35.9	44.5	38.8	156.8	49.1	51.9	156.8
<b>2018/19</b>	563.8	40.1	40.2	55.4	151.9	65.3	49.6	161.2
<b>2019/20</b>	542.6	36.6	41.5	42.6	155.1	78.7	43.8	144.2
<b>2013</b>								
Q2	87.8	5.0	6.8	2.7	24.5	11.7	5.9	31.3
Q3	85.5	5.1	8.0	3.6	26.4	8.6	4.3	29.4
Q4	104.7	0.5	9.9	3.9	26.6	11.6	0.6	51.6
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	82.5	6.0	6.0	4.1	26.1	9.5	3.9	26.9
Q2	89.0	4.1	7.3	3.8	28.2	10.2	6.6	28.9
Q3	111.5	6.4	9.8	10.8	29.0	11.3	6.1	38.1
Q4	121.2	5.4	8.5	13.6	32.4	13.0	13.8	34.7
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	87.0	4.0	10.4	4.6	27.2	8.5	5.0	27.3
Q2	109.2	8.6	10.0	6.7	33.9	13.9	11.1	24.9
Q3	115.8	6.9	12.4	6.9	36.7	8.8	11.6	32.6
Q4	128.3	8.3	15.4	8.3	35.9	11.4	17.6	31.3
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	101.3	7.6	10.9	5.2	27.3	9.2	16.1	25.1
Q2	132.9	8.6	11.4	12.7	40.1	11.2	20.8	28.1
Q3	136.1	12.2	10.3	14.8	44.8	16.9	9.5	27.6
Q4	137.1	9.2	12.2	11.0	44.8	13.3	12.6	33.9
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	103.3	8.2	8.4	8.6	28.5	8.7	9.4	31.3
Q2	132.0	9.1	9.1	18.3	37.8	13.3	8.7	35.7
Q3	151.3	9.4	12.4	15.4	47.4	12.9	10.5	43.3
Q4	137.3	8.4	11.7	8.9	36.3	15.1	16.3	40.6
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	117.4	8.5	9.0	7.5	34.9	11.5	11.1	34.8
Q2	127.8	9.7	11.4	7.0	38.2	9.6	14.0	38.0
Q3	134.8	10.0	10.3	18.6	41.2	11.7	9.6	33.4
Q4	129.8	10.0	8.4	7.8	37.6	17.9	12.5	35.6
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	140.2	8.0	10.0	19.6	33.4	11.0	11.4	46.9
Q2	158.9	12.2	11.6	9.5	39.6	24.8	16.1	45.3
Q3	139.5	9.3	11.0	7.6	42.3	14.6	14.0	40.7
Q4	173.3	10.0	11.7	9.6	54.5	37.6	10.1	39.8
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	127.1	9.1	8.0	22.0	26.9	9.3	12.4	39.4
Q2 2/	102.8	8.2	10.8	3.5	31.5	17.2	7.2	24.4

Source: Statistics Department  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F12: INTERNATIONAL COMMODITY PRICES: EXPORT GOODS**  
(Indexes: 2000 = 100)

Averages during:	In terms of U.S. dollars			In terms of pa'anga		
	Bananas (Latin-America, US ports)	Palm oil (Malaysia, European ports)	Sawnwood 1/	Bananas (Latin-America US ports)	Palm oil (Malaysia, European ports)	Sawnwood 1/
<b>2013/14</b>	235.1	376.1	131.8	249.7	399.7	139.9
<b>2014/15</b>	239.2	310.3	127.9	261.8	339.5	140.0
<b>2015/16</b>	245.4	273.0	122.3	301.2	336.2	150.1
<b>2016/17</b>	257.8	319.9	124.7	346.0	429.6	167.4
<b>2017/18</b>	284.7	300.4	129.7	376.1	396.9	171.4
<b>2018/19</b>	286.0	240.6	135.5	383.3	322.4	181.6
<b>2019/20</b>	298.6	273.7	138.6	410.7	376.9	190.6
<b>2013</b>						
Q4	233.5	380.2	131.0	243.0	395.7	136.3
<b>2014</b>						
Q1	238.2	391.9	134.0	254.1	418.0	142.9
Q2	233.7	382.7	129.2	258.8	423.8	143.1
Q3	236.3	335.1	125.7	258.6	366.7	137.6
Q4	229.4	314.6	128.8	251.8	345.4	141.4
<b>2015</b>						
Q1	245.2	302.4	130.9	267.1	329.3	142.6
Q2	246.1	288.9	126.4	269.6	316.5	138.4
Q3	238.7	247.8	118.3	275.6	286.1	136.6
Q4	234.6	249.5	119.0	280.1	297.8	142.0
<b>2016</b>						
Q1	258.6	282.6	124.1	319.7	349.4	153.4
Q2	249.8	312.0	127.8	329.6	411.7	168.6
Q3	257.4	311.6	126.7	345.4	418.2	170.0
Q4	242.9	326.4	127.2	328.4	441.4	172.0
<b>2017</b>						
Q1	259.0	336.6	120.0	352.3	457.7	163.1
Q2	272.1	305.0	124.9	358.0	401.3	164.4
Q3	276.2	305.1	124.8	366.0	404.2	165.3
Q4	273.6	301.2	127.9	360.7	397.2	168.7
<b>2018</b>						
Q1	298.3	305.1	132.0	400.1	409.3	177.1
Q2	290.7	290.1	134.3	377.8	377.0	174.5
Q3	282.1	256.4	133.9	377.5	343.1	179.2
Q4	283.8	226.9	135.8	371.9	297.4	177.9
<b>2019</b>						
Q1	290.8	246.3	135.6	389.9	330.2	181.9
Q2	287.4	232.8	136.7	393.9	319.0	187.3
Q3	285.5	237.8	141.1	385.2	320.9	190.3
Q4	285.9	292.4	137.0	391.8	400.8	187.8
<b>2020</b>						
Q1	298.2	309.3	138.1	419.0	434.5	194.0
Q2	324.8	255.3	138.3	446.8	351.2	190.4
Q3	315.1	319.9	130.1	436.4	443.0	180.2

Source: International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Bank

**Table F13: SELECTED FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: END OF PERIOD 1/**  
(Foreign currency units per pa'anga)

End of:	Australian dollars per pa'anga	New Zealand dollars per pa'anga	U.S. dollars per pa'anga	Japanese yen per pa'anga	Pounds sterling per pa'anga	Euro per pa'anga 2/	Fijian dollars per pa'anga
<b>2014/15</b>	0.6145	0.6879	0.4742	58.07	0.3016	0.4222	0.9402
<b>2015/16</b>	0.6068	0.6391	0.4531	46.54	0.3369	0.4072	0.9199
<b>2016/17</b>	0.5945	0.6264	0.4565	51.13	0.3505	0.3986	0.9121
<b>2017/18</b>	0.5965	0.6507	0.4398	48.48	0.3354	0.3794	0.8878
<b>2018/19</b>	0.6257	0.6550	0.4395	47.25	0.3457	0.3855	0.8960
<b>2019/20</b>	0.6337	0.6784	0.4361	46.81	0.3535	0.3870	0.9118
<b>2013</b>							
Q4	0.6063	0.6594	0.5435	57.23	0.3289	0.3938	0.9932
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	0.5961	0.6362	0.5538	56.89	0.3324	0.4024	0.9810
Q2	0.5892	0.6322	0.5579	56.50	0.3274	0.4087	0.9883
Q3	0.5949	0.6685	0.5214	57.02	0.3210	0.4110	0.9680
Q4	0.6243	0.6497	0.5109	61.24	0.3284	0.4204	0.9740
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	0.6471	0.6597	0.4972	59.69	0.3357	0.4598	0.9801
Q2	0.6145	0.6879	0.4742	58.07	0.3016	0.4222	0.9402
Q3	0.6345	0.6983	0.4452	53.26	0.2942	0.3949	0.9151
Q4	0.6180	0.6587	0.4519	54.47	0.3047	0.4131	0.9195
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	0.5886	0.6528	0.4524	50.81	0.3141	0.3982	0.9121
Q2	0.6068	0.6391	0.4531	46.54	0.3369	0.4072	0.9199
Q3	0.6014	0.6341	0.4595	46.41	0.3535	0.4083	0.9195
Q4	0.6159	0.6399	0.4442	51.86	0.3633	0.4222	0.9278
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	0.5851	0.6403	0.4482	50.21	0.3588	0.4186	0.9091
Q2	0.5945	0.6264	0.4565	51.13	0.3505	0.3986	0.9121
Q3	0.5856	0.6373	0.4604	51.71	0.3427	0.3910	0.9105
Q4	0.5810	0.6403	0.4537	51.10	0.3364	0.3788	0.9027
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	0.5930	0.6315	0.4552	48.57	0.3224	0.3692	0.9032
Q2	0.5965	0.6507	0.4398	48.48	0.3354	0.3794	0.8878
Q3	0.6075	0.6632	0.4391	49.67	0.3346	0.3761	0.8921
Q4	0.6249	0.6555	0.4398	48.53	0.3465	0.3831	0.8985
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	0.6224	0.6503	0.4416	48.72	0.3372	0.3925	0.8986
Q2	0.6257	0.6550	0.4395	47.25	0.3457	0.3855	0.8960
Q3	0.6344	0.6825	0.4300	46.31	0.3482	0.3929	0.8936
Q4	0.6257	0.6523	0.4378	47.81	0.3332	0.3906	0.8942
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	0.6906	0.7090	0.4271	45.97	0.3427	0.3856	0.9246
Q2	0.6337	0.6784	0.4361	46.81	0.3535	0.3870	0.9118
Q3	0.6055	0.6557	0.4332	45.66	0.3357	0.3680	0.8924

Source: Commercial Banks  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

**Table F14: SELECTED FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: PERIOD AVERAGE 1/  
(Foreign currency units per pa'anga)**

<b>During Period Ending:</b>	<b>Australian dollars per pa'anga</b>	<b>New Zealand dollars per pa'anga</b>	<b>U.S. dollars per pa'anga</b>	<b>Japanese yen per pa'anga</b>	<b>Pounds sterling per pa'anga</b>	<b>Euro per pa'anga 2/</b>	<b>Fijian dollars per pa'anga</b>
<b>2014/15</b>	0.6134	0.6592	0.5145	58.8255	0.3267	0.4292	0.9714
<b>2015/16</b>	0.6165	0.6734	0.4501	52.5500	0.3036	0.4050	0.9207
<b>2016/17</b>	0.5988	0.6352	0.4520	49.3124	0.3561	0.4138	0.9161
<b>2017/18</b>	0.5864	0.6376	0.4556	50.1785	0.3377	0.3814	0.9054
<b>2018/19</b>	0.6139	0.6554	0.4403	48.8349	0.3392	0.3852	0.8949
<b>2019/20</b>	0.6444	0.6801	0.4330	46.7060	0.3427	0.3908	0.9016
<b>2013</b>							
Q4	0.6046	0.6608	0.5462	56.5437	0.3333	0.3992	0.9951
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	0.6024	0.6413	0.5486	56.1105	0.3303	0.3971	0.9888
Q2	0.5881	0.6396	0.5537	56.4533	0.3276	0.4072	0.9840
Q3	0.5884	0.6541	0.5363	57.4314	0.3288	0.4152	0.9740
Q4	0.6181	0.6572	0.5125	61.1208	0.3276	0.4154	0.9737
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	0.6405	0.6635	0.4974	59.8198	0.3322	0.4593	0.9757
Q2	0.6175	0.6807	0.4792	59.1901	0.3077	0.4269	0.9484
Q3	0.6327	0.7043	0.4476	53.7337	0.2924	0.3976	0.9252
Q4	0.6185	0.6656	0.4498	54.7296	0.2997	0.4125	0.9210
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	0.5967	0.6648	0.4472	50.4760	0.3137	0.4018	0.9131
Q2	0.6061	0.6421	0.4498	47.5304	0.3169	0.3997	0.9140
Q3	0.6045	0.6282	0.4588	46.7263	0.3480	0.4080	0.9199
Q4	0.6103	0.6384	0.4492	52.1237	0.3590	0.4247	0.9270
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	0.5888	0.6417	0.4492	50.8292	0.3635	0.4192	0.9154
Q2	0.5970	0.6258	0.4515	50.0129	0.3522	0.4018	0.9055
Q3	0.5799	0.6392	0.4625	51.1470	0.3481	0.3884	0.9108
Q4	0.5884	0.6469	0.4499	50.6947	0.3348	0.3797	0.9034
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	0.5878	0.6303	0.4574	48.4210	0.3267	0.3702	0.9053
Q2	0.5937	0.6416	0.4459	48.9472	0.3346	0.3811	0.8940
Q3	0.6053	0.6619	0.4371	48.7986	0.3340	0.3740	0.8892
Q4	0.6154	0.6480	0.4436	49.8480	0.3493	0.3894	0.8997
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	0.6231	0.6467	0.4425	49.0882	0.3349	0.3908	0.8995
Q2	0.6282	0.6621	0.4374	47.1649	0.3439	0.3863	0.8957
Q3	0.6323	0.6787	0.4312	46.1576	0.3484	0.3910	0.8904
Q4	0.6309	0.6596	0.4349	47.3495	0.3307	0.3905	0.8939
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	0.6838	0.7036	0.4262	45.7499	0.3436	0.3843	0.9108
Q2	0.6380	0.6835	0.4404	47.2282	0.3507	0.3904	0.9155
Q3	0.6039	0.6558	0.4381	46.1751	0.3365	0.3705	0.8970

See Notes to Statistical Tables

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

**Table F15: REAL AND NOMINAL EFFECTIVE EXCHANGE RATE: PERIOD AVERAGE**  
(Indexes: December 2006 = 100)

End of:	Real Bilateral Australian	Real Bilateral New Zealand	Real Bilateral U.S.	Real Bilateral Japanese	Real Bilateral Fiji	Nominal Effective Exchange Rate	Real Effective Exchange Rate
<b>2014/15</b>	103.2	107.5	105.9	125.0	116.7	97.1	104.9
<b>2015/16</b>	101.1	98.7	100.3	100.6	105.8	90.7	96.8
<b>2016/17</b>	106.9	105.4	109.9	121.8	113.7	90.9	105.7
<b>2017/18</b>	108.5	111.3	105.9	118.3	110.5	90.4	106.0
<b>2018/19</b>	113.9	112.1	106.0	116.4	112.1	91.4	107.2
<b>2019/20</b>	114.1	112.8	103.1	113.7	115.3	92.9	106.7
<b>2013</b>							
Q4	103.3	102.5	122.3	124.4	119.9	99.1	107.1
<b>2014</b>							
Q1	105.1	102.7	129.5	128.2	124.2	98.1	110.0
Q2	100.8	99.3	126.8	123.2	121.2	97.9	106.7
Q3	100.7	104.0	117.7	122.9	118.7	98.2	106.2
Q4	104.2	100.5	114.6	129.9	119.3	97.7	104.8
<b>2015</b>							
Q1	107.7	101.8	110.3	127.1	117.0	97.8	104.0
Q2	103.2	107.5	105.9	125.0	116.7	97.1	104.9
Q3	103.4	105.8	97.1	110.9	109.0	95.2	99.7
Q4	100.5	100.5	99.3	114.1	108.7	93.5	98.4
<b>2016</b>							
Q1	97.8	101.2	100.9	109.8	108.2	91.8	98.3
Q2	101.1	98.7	100.3	100.6	105.8	90.7	96.8
Q3	103.1	101.8	105.6	103.9	108.5	90.6	100.2
Q4	104.7	102.1	101.9	115.0	110.1	91.7	101.1
<b>2017</b>							
Q1	103.8	106.1	106.7	118.0	110.9	91.0	104.2
Q2	106.9	105.4	109.9	121.8	113.7	90.9	105.7
Q3	104.3	106.2	109.4	121.6	113.1	91.6	105.2
Q4	102.4	106.2	107.5	118.9	111.8	90.8	103.8
<b>2018</b>							
Q1	106.4	106.5	108.9	116.5	111.1	89.6	103.9
Q2	108.5	111.3	105.9	118.3	110.5	90.4	106.0
Q3	112.0	114.5	107.6	121.9	112.7	91.9	109.0
Q4	114.0	112.5	107.7	118.6	113.4	91.7	108.0
<b>2019</b>							
Q1	114.7	112.5	107.8	121.0	112.3	91.2	108.1
Q2	113.9	112.1	106.0	116.4	112.1	91.4	107.2
Q3	115.5	116.6	104.0	113.9	114.4	92.6	108.7
Q4	113.5	111.3	106.1	117.3	116.0	91.5	107.1
<b>2020</b>							
Q1	125.1	120.3	103.2	114.2	120.2	94.9	110.9
Q2	114.1	112.8	103.1	113.7	115.3	92.9	106.7
Q3	108.4	109.7	102.4	111.2	115.2	90.1	103.9

Source: National Reserve Bank of Tonga

**Table G1: GROWTH OF REAL GDP**  
(Percent change over previous year) <sup>1/</sup>

During period ended:	Tonga 2/	Fiji 3/	Solomon Islands 3/	Samoa 2/	United States 2/	Australia 2/	New Zealand 2/	Japan 2/
2012/13	0.3	4.7	2.8	-0.4	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6
2013/14	2.0	5.6	1.8	0.1	2.6	2.9	2.8	-0.4
2014/15	1.2	4.7	2.6	4.3	3.4	1.8	3.8	1.3
2015/16	6.6	2.5	3.4	8.1	1.3	3.3	4.2	0.9
2016/17	3.3	5.4	3.7	1.0	2.1	2.1	3.1	1.9
2017/18	0.3	3.5	3.9	-2.2	3.7	3.2	3.2	0.7
2018/19	0.7	1.0	1.2	3.5	2.0	1.7	2.0	0.7
<b>2013</b>								
Q4	...	...	...	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.0
<b>2014</b>								
Q1	...	...	...	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	1.4	1.1
Q2	...	...	...	0.9	1.3	0.5	0.5	0.0
Q3	...	...	...	5.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	0.1
Q4	...	...	...	-3.6	0.5	0.4	1.5	0.8
<b>2015</b>								
Q1	...	...	...	1.0	0.8	0.9	0.3	2.3
Q2	...	...	...	2.2	0.8	0.1	0.8	0.4
Q3	...	...	...	9.7	0.2	1.1	1.0	0.2
Q4	...	...	...	-3.1	0.1	0.6	0.9	-0.2
<b>2016</b>								
Q1	...	...	...	1.0	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.7
Q2	...	...	...	-3.0	0.6	0.7	1.0	-0.2
Q3	...	...	...	6.2	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.1
Q4	...	...	...	-3.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.3
<b>2017</b>								
Q1	...	...	...	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.7
Q2	...	...	...	-2.2	0.7	0.6	1.0	0.4
Q3	...	...	...	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.1
Q4	...	...	...	-3.0	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4
<b>2018</b>								
Q1	...	...	...	1.7	1.7	0.9	0.7	-3.3
Q2	...	...	...	-2.6	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.4
Q3	...	...	...	4.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	-0.8
Q4	...	...	...	2.3	0.3	0.2	1.0	0.6
<b>2019</b>								
Q1	...	...	...	-2.2	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.7
Q2	...	...	...	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4
Q3	...	...	...	4.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.0
Q4	...	...	...	-6.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	-1.8
<b>2020</b>								
Q1	...	...	...	...	-1.3	-0.3	-1.4	-0.6
Q2	...	...	...	...	-9.0	-7.0	-12.2	-8.2
Q3	...	...	...	...	7.4	...	...	5.0

**Source:** Tonga (Statistics Department and National Reserve Bank of Tonga), Fiji (Fiji Island Bureau of Statistics and Reserve Bank of Fiji), Solomon Islands (Central Bank of Solomon Island), Samoa (Samoa Bureau of Statistics), United States (Bureau of Economic Analysis), Australia (Reserve Bank of Australia), New Zealand (Reserve Bank of New Zealand) and Japan (Cabinet Office).  
See Notes to Statistical Tables

## Notes to Statistical Tables

Financial years end in June.

### Tables A1 - C2, Pages S1 - S18

Monetary data are adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

#### Table A1 - Pages S1 - S2

1. Comprises consolidated balance sheet of the NRBT and the commercial banks.
2. This includes the holdings of the Reserve Bank and the commercial banks.
3. Non-Financial Public Enterprises.
4. Non-monetary financial institutions (NMFI) are those which do not combine the taking of deposits with the extension of credit.

#### Table A2 - Pages S3 - S4

1. Comprises the consolidated balance sheet of the NRBT, commercial banks and the NMFI.
2. Non-Financial Public Enterprises
3. These data may differ slightly from the comparable data shown on page S2 because of savings deposit holdings of the NMFI in the two Niuas.
4. Comprises bills and promissory notes issued by financial sector and held outside that sector.
5. Represents borrowing by Government from foreign sources for onlending to NMFI.

#### Table A3 - Page S5

1. Includes pre-decimal issues.
2. Non-Financial Public Enterprises.
3. Non-Monetary Financial Institutions.

#### Table B1 - Pages S8

1. In March 1993, NRBT introduced a Required Reserve deposit for commercial banks.
2. In April 1993, NRBT replaced Term Deposits of commercial banks with NRBT Notes.

#### Table B2 - Pages S9 - S10

1. Small differences arises between total loans in this table and those shown in Table B6, as this includes equity participation.

#### Table B3 - Pages S11 - S12

1. These data is subject to revision based on bank's audited accounts.
2. Borrowing by NMFI and Government from foreign sources. Some exchange risk is assumed by Government.
3. Represents borrowing by NMFI from Government and from foreign sources for on lending to NMFI. Exchange risk is carried by Government.

#### Table B5 - Page S14

1. Data exclude deposits held by the Government.

#### Table B6 - Page S15

1. Includes lending to the manufacturing, transport and communications, commerce and trade, construction, and services sectors.
2. Includes private individuals and nonprofit bodies.

#### Table B7 - Page S16

1. Includes lending to the manufacturing, transport and communications, commerce and trade, construction, and services sectors.
2. Includes private individuals and nonprofit bodies.

## S43

### Table C1 – Pages S17

1. The series depicted in this table changed in the March 2013 issue of the Quarterly Bulletin, to take fuller advantage of improvements to bank reporting requirements.
2. This reflects the interest rates paid for 3 to 60 month term deposits, weighted according to the amounts in these categories.
3. Annual data was revised to rates at end of period.
4. Slight revisions to data since last issue are incorporated in this current Quarterly Bulletin.

### Table C2 - Page S18

1. The series depicted in this table changed in the March 2013 issue of the Quarterly Bulletin, to take fuller advantage of improvements to bank reporting requirements.
2. The methodology for calculating these series was updated in August 2014, resulting in revisions to the full history of data.
3. Banks began reporting their interest rates to the NRBT using new reporting forms from January 2012.
4. Slight revisions to data since last issue are incorporated in this current Quarterly Bulletin.

### Table C3 - Page S19

1. Short Term: Three months Treasury Bills except for Japan, Private Bill Rate.
2. Government Bonds: Ten year Government Bonds

### Table D1 - Page S20

1. End-period, minimum retail price per litre of petrol sold by major distributors in Nuku'alofa, including consumption tax.
2. End-period, most common (level 2) rate group including any surcharges.
3. This is the latest data available from Tonga Power Ltd.

### Table D2 - Page S21

1. Before the 4th quarter of 2009, the data cover agricultural products sold in the Talamahu Market. After that time the data also capture the values of agricultural products sold in the 'Utukalongalu (Vava'u) and Roadside Markets. The quality of these data, particularly in earlier periods, should be used with care. In addition, it is likely that this market is covering a declining share of the total trade in these products, longer-term trends should be interpreted with care.
2. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams and sweet potatoes.
3. This is the latest data available from Ministry of Agriculture & Forestry and Food.

### Table D3 - Page S22

1. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes.
2. This is the latest data available from Ministry of Agriculture & Forestry and Food.

### Table D4 - Page 23

1. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes.
2. This is the latest data available from Ministry of Agriculture & Forestry and Food.

### Table D5 - Page 24

1. CPI as published by the Statistics Department was rebased in September 2018. The base period of September 2018 = 100.

### Table E1 - Page 25

- f. - These are NRBT Forecast data based on Government of Tonga Budget Statement 2018/19 and the latest debt repayment schedule.

### Table E2 - Page S25

1. Comprises Tungi Colonade Ltd, OG Sanft Building, MF Taumoepeau Building, City Assets Ltd, Seastar Fishing Co. Ltd, Royco Amalgamated Co. Ltd, Tongatapu Market Authority Ltd, Tonga Assets Managers & Associates, Agriculture Managed Funds loans, Fisheries Funds loans and Ports Authority Tonga Ltd.
- f. - These are NRBT Forecast data based on Government of Tonga Budget Statement 2018/19, and the Government Development Loans.



**Table F1 - Page S26**

This table had been revised to reflect update of trade data, particularly the months of import cover.

1. Prior to the establishment of the NRBT, these assets were held by the Commissioners of Currency, the Commissioners of Coinage, Treasury and the BoT. This includes only the holdings of the Reserve Bank.
2. Imports, cif. in the year to date concerned. Revisions based on latest trade data issued by Statistics Department and also the receipt of the import data from Ministry of Revenue & Customs. The methodology used for this calculation has changed to include both imports of goods and services.

**Table F2 - Page S27**

1. Corresponds to changes in net official foreign reserves, as per latest revisions to months of imports

**Table F3 - Page S28**

1. Comprising fish and other marine products.
2. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes.
3. Includes kava exports.
4. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department.

**Table F4 - Page S29**

1. Comprising fish and other marine products.
2. Comprising kape, cassava, taro, yams, sweet potatoes. Given the non-homogenous nature of the group, movements in unit values should be assessed with caution.
3. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F5 - Page S30**

1. Including Hawaii and American Samoa.
2. Including Hong Kong and other Asian countries.
3. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F6 - Page S31**

1. Data should be used with caution on account of difficulty separating travel receipts from private remittances.
2. "Total" comprises all visitors arriving by air and all yacht arrivals. The by-citizenship information assumes that all arrivals recorded as non-Tongans are visitors. "From others" is a balancing item.
3. The Statistics Department compiled the 2018 arrival and departure reports on an annual basis, hence the breakdown by country of residence is not available on a monthly or quarterly basis.
4. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department.

**Table F7 - Page S32**

1. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F8 - Page S33**

1. Imports under aid or grants.
2. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F9 - Page S34**

1. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F10 - Page S35**

Given the non-homogenous nature of some of these categories, movements in unit values should be assessed with extreme caution.

1. In 2001, Tonga moved away from using the Standard International Trade Classification of imported goods to using the Harmonised System. From that time the volume data includes bicycle, engine parts and spare parts for vehicles.
2. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F11 - Page S36**

1. Including Hawaii and American Samoa.
2. This is the latest data received from the Statistic Department

**Table F12 - Page S37**

1. The data on vanilla has been discontinued and is replaced by Sawnwood commencing Q2, 2020.

**Table F13 & F14 - Page S38 & S39**

1. The calculation of the bilateral exchange rates is based on the average of the mid-points published by the commercial banks for the concerned period.
2. The “euro” became the official currency for 11 European countries: Germany; France; Belgium; Spain; Ireland; Italy; Luxemburg; the Netherlands; Austria; Portugal and Finland.

**Table F15 - Page S40**

Note: The real bilateral exchange rate indices measure the combined effects of inflation differences and exchange rate changes between Tonga and the reported country, to gauge changes in the relative competitiveness of producers in both countries. Increases in the indices correspond to deterioration in the relative competitiveness of Tonga’s producers. The real effective exchange rate averages the real bilateral rates for Tonga’s major trading partners, as measured by the sum of imports and exports. The nominal effective exchange rate simply averages the movement of the pa’anga against the currencies of Tonga’s major trading partners. The methodology for calculating these rates, including the full history of data, was updated in March 2015.

1. Data revisions were made for the Real Bilateral U.S rate and the Real Effective Exchange rate published in Q1 2020.

**Table G1 - Page S41**

1. Quarterly series are seasonally adjusted and revised according to revision made by individual central banks and statistical departments
2. Data revisions were made for the US, NZ, Australia, and Japan by respective authorities. Revised data for the US and Japan based on their respective Q3 2020 updated RGDP figures.
3. Calendar year, i.e. 2003/04 is for 2004.