

Monetary Policy Data

	Jan-11	Dec-10	Jan-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	165.2	177.5	160.8
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	6.9	7.5	6.7
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	8.8	9.7	9.4
Inflation (apc)	6.9	5.0	1.5
Imported (apc)	7.1	7.9	3.7
Domestic (apc)	6.7	0.4	-2.5

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-9.5	-9.6	-11.3
Household (apc)	-2.9	-3.9	-4.4
Business (apc)	-15.2	-14.4	-16.9
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	61.7	67.2	57.2
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	24.5	24.5	20.1
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	327.7	334.3	311.6
OET			
Imports (apc)	9.3	5.6	-33.4
Exports (apc)	-31.0	-33.5	-13.9
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	58.4	58.3	50.7
Tourist Receipts (apc)	15.2	13.7	-5.0
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	154.9	158.1	155.6
Private Remittances (apc)	-0.4	1.1	-16.2

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.5490	0.5446	0.5292
AUD/TOP	0.5468	0.5451	0.5743
NZD/TOP	0.7113	0.7204	0.7209
FJD/TOP	0.9644	0.9616	0.9826
NEER	100.9	101.0	101.3
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.42	11.41	11.70
Housing (%)	10.51	10.51	10.76
Business (%)	12.33	12.33	12.58
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.95	3.96	4.56
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.77
Savings (%)	1.55	1.51	1.45

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	Feb-11	Jan-11	Feb-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	158.8	165.2	153.5
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	6.5	6.9	6.4
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	8.2	8.8	9.1
Inflation (apc)	6.5	6.9	1.9
Imported (apc)	8.0	7.1	4.3
Domestic (apc)	4.7	6.7	-2.5

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-9.4	-9.5	-12.9
Household (apc)	-4.8	-2.9	-4.6
Business (apc)	-13.4	-15.2	-19.3
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	53.3	61.7	51.6
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	24.5	24.5	20.1
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	318.2	327.7	312.3
OET			
Imports (apc)	15.2	9.3	-31.8
Exports (apc)	-29.3	-31.0	-12.9
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	59.1	58.4	50.1
Tourist Receipts (apc)	17.9	15.2	-7.6
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	155.9	155.8	154.6
Private Remittances (apc)	0.8	0.1	-14.5

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.5506	0.5490	0.5193
AUD/TOP	0.5431	0.5468	0.5807
NZD/TOP	0.7167	0.7113	0.7369
FJD/TOP	0.9635	0.9644	0.9778
NEER	101.1	100.9	101.1
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.40	11.42	11.70
Housing (%)	10.51	10.51	10.76
Business (%)	12.33	12.33	12.58
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.95	3.95	4.56
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.77
Savings (%)	1.61	1.55	1.48

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRB
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRB
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRB held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRB (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	Mar-11	Feb-11	Mar-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	157.1	158.8	155.5
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	6.4	6.5	6.5
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	8.2	8.2	9.0
Inflation (apc)	7.5	6.5	2.5
Imported (apc)	8.1	8.0	4.9
Domestic (apc)	6.7	4.7	-1.7

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-7.1	-9.4	-14.1
Household (apc)	-4.1	-4.8	-3.6
Business (apc)	-9.7	-13.4	-22.4
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	54.1	53.3	45.6
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	24.5	24.5	20.1
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	314.9	318.2	310.7
OET			
Imports (apc)	10.5	15.2	-29.4
Exports (apc)	-17.6	-29.3	-25.8
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	59.5	59.1	49.6
Tourist Receipts (apc)	20.0	17.9	-7.4
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	154.6	155.9	153.2
Private Remittances (apc)	0.9	0.8	-15.1

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.5471	0.5506	0.5232
AUD/TOP	0.5375	0.5431	0.5690
NZD/TOP	0.7317	0.7167	0.7372
FJD/TOP	0.9561	0.9635	0.9732
NEER	101.2	101.1	101.3
REER	118.1	115.8	112.3
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.40	11.40	11.71
Housing (%)	10.51	10.51	10.76
Business (%)	12.33	12.33	12.58
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.94	3.95	4.30
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.50
Savings (%)	1.59	1.55	1.57

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100
Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	Apr-11	Mar-11	Apr-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	160.1	157.1	161.4
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	6.0	5.9	6.6
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	8.5	8.4	9.4
Inflation (apc)	7.7	7.5	4.6
Imported (apc)	9.8	8.1	4.5
Domestic (apc)	4.6	6.7	4.6

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-6.6	-7.1	-14.6
Household (apc)	-3.7	-4.1	-3.7
Business (apc)	-9.0	-9.7	-23.0
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	57.1	54.1	48.8
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	24.2	24.5	20.1
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	327.3	314.9	311.4
OET			
Imports (apc)	10.3	8.6	-28.1
Exports (apc)	-32.0	-17.6	-7.4
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	59.7	59.5	49.9
Tourist Receipts (apc)	19.6	20.0	-9.5
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	153.3	154.6	153.6
Private Remittances (apc)	-0.1	0.9	-14.9

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.5616	0.5471	0.5147
AUD/TOP	0.5292	0.5375	0.5511
NZD/TOP	0.7091	0.7317	0.7168
FJD/TOP	0.9509	0.9561	0.9523
NEER	101.5	101.2	99.3
REER	N.A	118.1	111.1
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.41	11.40	11.71
Housing (%)	10.51	10.51	10.76
Business (%)	12.33	12.33	12.58
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.94	3.94	4.03
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.25
Savings (%)	1.62	1.59	1.56

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100
Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	May-11	Apr-11	May-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	170.2	160.1	166.7
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	6.3	6.0	7.0
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	9.1	8.5	9.8
Inflation (apc)	9.7	7.7	2.5
Imported (apc)	11.0	9.8	4.7
Domestic (apc)	8.3	4.6	-1.6

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-6.0	-6.6	-15.2
Household (apc)	-4.7	-3.7	-4.0
Business (apc)	-6.9	-9.0	-24.2
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	68.2	57.1	56.1
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	24.2	24.2	20.1
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	323.6	327.3	317.9
OET			
Imports (apc)	8.2	9.8	-25.5
Exports (apc)	-3.6	-32.0	-7.5
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	59.4	59.7	49.4
Tourist Receipts (apc)	20.1	19.6	-13.3
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	150.6	153.3	156.2
Private Remittances (apc)	-3.6	-0.1	-12.1

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.5690	0.5616	0.5060
AUD/TOP	0.5289	0.5292	0.5749
NZD/TOP	0.7085	0.7091	0.7176
FJD/TOP	0.9569	0.9509	0.9594
NEER	101.9	101.6	99.0
REER	N.A	N.A	112.0
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.40	11.41	11.58
Housing (%)	10.51	10.51	10.63
Business (%)	12.33	12.33	12.46
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.93	3.94	3.98
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.17
Savings (%)	1.61	1.62	1.53

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100
Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	Jun-11	May-11	Jun-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	203.8	170.2	170.5
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	7.4	6.3	7.2
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	10.6	9.0	10.0
Inflation (apc)	7.9	9.7	2.7
Imported (apc)	10.6	11.0	4.1
Domestic (apc)	4.6	8.3	-0.1

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-7.6	-6.0	-16.9
Household (apc)	-5.9	-4.7	-4.1
Business (apc)	-8.8	-6.9	-27.3
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	93.0	68.2	60.5
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	24.2	24.2	20.1
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	332.6	323.6	320.2
OET			
Imports (apc)	10.4	10.0	-23.3
Exports (apc)	-1.4	-3.6	-0.4
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	57.9	59.4	50.1
Tourist Receipts (apc)	15.4	20.1	-13.3
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	146.5	150.6	157.4
Private Remittances (apc)	-7.0	-3.6	-10.1

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.5858	0.5690	0.5131
AUD/TOP	0.5496	0.5289	0.5944
NZD/TOP	0.7125	0.7085	0.7336
FJD/TOP	0.9818	0.9569	0.9808
NEER	104.2	102.0	101.1
REER	N.A	N.A	112.2
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.31	11.40	11.59
Housing (%)	10.21	10.51	10.63
Business (%)	12.33	12.33	12.46
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.92	3.93	4.00
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.17
Savings (%)	1.60	1.61	1.52

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100
Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	Jul-11	Jun-11	Jul-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	197.6	203.8	178.0
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	7.5	7.7	7.4
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	10.5	10.6	10.3
Inflation (apc)	6.6	7.9	5.1
Imported (apc)	7.3	10.6	6.4
Domestic (apc)	6.2	4.6	2.4

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-7.4	-7.6	-15.4
Household (apc)	-5.3	-5.9	-3.7
Business (apc)	-9.0	-8.8	-25.2
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	96.3	93.0	65.1
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	18.3	22.5	20.1
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	340.2	332.6	319.6
OET			
Imports (apc)	9.7	11.9	-25.5
Exports (apc)	-4.5	-1.4	-10.5
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	60.3	60.9	50.7
Tourist Receipts (apc)	18.9	21.4	-9.2
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	146.2	146.5	155.4
Private Remittances (apc)	-5.9	-7.0	-9.3

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.6089	0.5858	0.5160
AUD/TOP	0.5636	0.5496	0.5851
NZD/TOP	0.7148	0.7125	0.7184
FJD/TOP	1.0066	0.9818	0.9702
NEER	106.9	104.2	99.9
REER	N.A	119.7	114.8
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.22	11.31	11.59
Housing (%)	10.21	10.21	10.63
Business (%)	12.33	12.33	12.46
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.91	3.92	4.00
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.17
Savings (%)	1.60	1.60	1.57

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100
Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	Aug-11	Jul-11	Aug-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	212.4	197.6	174.1
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	8.1	7.5	7.2
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	11.1	10.4	10.1
Inflation (apc)	6.9	6.6	4.2
Imported (apc)	6.8	7.3	6.2
Domestic (apc)	7.5	6.2	0.3

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-8.9	-7.4	-13.1
Household (apc)	-5.9	-5.3	-3.8
Business (apc)	-11.2	-9.0	-21.5
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	103.7	96.3	66.3
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	18.3	18.3	20.1
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	325.7	340.2	317.6
OET			
Imports (apc)	5.3	8.2	-12.7
Exports (apc)	-2.5	-4.5	-10.0
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	58.9	60.3	51.4
Tourist Receipts (apc)	14.6	18.9	-5.5
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	144.9	146.2	156.6
Private Remittances (apc)	-7.5	-5.9	-5.8

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.6145	0.6089	0.5130
AUD/TOP	0.5828	0.5636	0.5648
NZD/TOP	0.7279	0.7148	0.7107
FJD/TOP	1.0304	1.0066	0.9542
NEER	108.2	106.9	98.5
REER	N.A	N.A	115.2
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.18	11.22	11.60
Housing (%)	10.13	10.21	10.63
Business (%)	12.26	12.33	12.46
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.89	3.91	4.00
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.17
Savings (%)	1.58	1.60	1.58

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100
Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	Sep-11	Aug-11	Sep-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	208.1	212.4	172.7
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	7.9	8.1	7.1
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	10.9	11.2	10.0
Inflation (apc)	6.3	6.9	2.9
Imported (apc)	8.0	6.8	4.1
Domestic (apc)	4.1	7.5	0.6

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-8.4	-8.9	-12.4
Household (apc)	-4.8	-5.9	-3.7
Business (apc)	-11.1	-11.2	-20.4
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	100.4	103.7	61.8
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	18.5	18.3	24.5
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	321.1	325.8	316.1
OET			
Imports (apc)	1.4	5.3	-4.0
Exports (apc)	-0.8	-2.5	-18.4
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	58.6	58.9	54.2
Tourist Receipts (apc)	8.2	14.6	1.6
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	139.5	144.9	158.3
Private Remittances (apc)	-11.9	-7.5	-2.5

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.6002	0.6145	0.5229
AUD/TOP	0.5824	0.5828	0.5548
NZD/TOP	0.7311	0.7279	0.7131
FJD/TOP	1.0161	1.0304	0.9570
NEER	106.9	108.2	99.2
REER	120.7	122.2	115.7
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.18	11.18	11.46
Housing (%)	10.13	10.13	10.51
Business (%)	12.26	12.26	12.33
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.89	3.89	4.00
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.17
Savings (%)	1.56	1.58	1.54

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

	Oct-11	Sep-11	Oct-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	213.9	208.1	176.5
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	8.2	7.9	7.2
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	11.3	10.9	10.3
Inflation (apc)	4.6	6.3	4.8
Imported (apc)	7.9	8.0	5.7
Domestic (apc)	0.2	4.1	3.6

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-7.7	-8.4	-10.3
Household (apc)	-4.3	-4.8	-4.1
Business (apc)	-10.6	-11.1	-16.1
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	107.4	100.4	72.7
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	19.0	18.5	24.5
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	330.5	321.1	331.9
OET			
Imports (apc)	9.2	1.4	-4.3
Exports (apc)	-0.4	-0.8	-19.2
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	58.9	58.6	54.9
Tourist Receipts (apc)	7.4	8.2	3.3
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	136.4	139.5	157.2
Private Remittances (apc)	-13.2	-11.9	-1.4

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.5862	0.6002	0.5360
AUD/TOP	0.5762	0.5824	0.5421
NZD/TOP	0.7392	0.7311	0.7082
FJD/TOP	1.0032	1.0161	0.9465
NEER	106.8	106.9	99.5
REER	N.A	120.7	115.2
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.19	11.18	11.46
Housing (%)	10.13	10.13	10.51
Business (%)	12.26	12.26	12.33
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.90	3.89	4.00
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.17
Savings (%)	1.59	1.56	1.54

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100
Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	Nov-11	Oct-11	Nov-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	212.9	213.9	168.0
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	8.2	8.2	6.8
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	11.2	11.3	9.8
Inflation (apc)	4.7	4.6	4.8
Imported (apc)	7.0	7.9	7.1
Domestic (apc)	1.5	0.2	-2.7

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-8.1	-7.7	-9.2
Household (apc)	-3.5	-4.3	-3.8
Business (apc)	-12.5	-10.6	-13.9
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	105.8	107.4	65.9
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	19.0	19.0	24.5
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	328.8	330.9	326.6
OET			
Imports (apc)	8.8	9.2	-1.1
Exports (apc)	15.9	-0.4	-31.4
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	59.3	58.9	55.6
Tourist Receipts (apc)	6.7	7.4	5.9
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	132.2	136.4	159.1
Private Remittances (apc)	-16.9	-13.2	0.2

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.5813	0.5862	0.5474
AUD/TOP	0.5722	0.5762	0.5498
NZD/TOP	0.7484	0.7392	0.7040
FJD/TOP	0.9955	1.0032	0.9608
NEER	105.6	106.8	100.7
REER	N.A	N.A	114.6
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.21	11.19	11.40
Housing (%)	10.13	10.13	10.51
Business (%)	12.26	12.26	12.33
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.90	3.90	4.00
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.17
Savings (%)	1.57	1.59	1.59

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
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Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100
Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
Average interest rate banks charge for housing loans (month average)
Average interest rate that businesses can borrow from banks (month average)

Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on 12-month term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
Average interest rate that banks pay on savings accounts (month average)

Notes: apc = annual percent change

Prepared by National Reserve Bank of Tonga Research Department

Monetary Policy Data

	Dec-11	Nov-11	Dec-10
Foreign Reserves (TOP million)	226.0	212.9	177.5
Months of Imports (trade estimate)	9.0	8.2	7.1
Months of Imports (OET estimate)	12.0	11.2	10.2
Inflation (apc)	4.2	4.7	5.0
Imported (apc)	5.9	7.0	7.9
Domestic (apc)	1.8	1.5	0.4

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)*	-10.8	-8.1	-9.6
Household (apc)	-4.8	-3.5	-3.9
Business (apc)	-16.6	-12.5	-14.4
Domestic Liquidity - cash (TOP million)	101.1	105.8	67.2
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)	0.0	0.0	0.0
Banks' holding of Govt Securities (TOPmillion)	19.0	19.0	24.5
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)	332.0	328.2	334.2
OET			
Imports (apc)	10.2	8.8	5.1
Exports (apc)	27.8	15.9	-33.5
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)	56.0	59.3	58.3
Tourist Receipts (apc)	-3.9	6.7	13.7
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)	129.9	132.2	158.1
Private Remittances (apc)	-17.8	-16.9	1.1

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate			
USD/TOP	0.5784	0.5813	0.5446
AUD/TOP	0.5686	0.5722	0.5451
NZD/TOP	0.7456	0.7484	0.7204
FJD/TOP	0.9984	0.9955	0.9616
NEER	105.1	105.6	101.2
REER	116.7	117.3	114.6
Interest Rates			
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)	11.22	11.21	11.41
Housing (%)	10.13	10.13	10.51
Business (%)	12.26	12.26	12.33
Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)	3.93	3.90	3.96
12-month term (%)	4.17	4.17	4.17
Savings (%)	1.52	1.59	1.51

Notes: apc = annual percent change

* Excluding the China loan for the reconstruction activity in the central business district.

Data in previous months may have been adjusted to incorporate revisions received from the domestic banking system.

Monetary Policy Data

Foreign Reserves (TOP million)
Months of Imports (trade estimate)
Months of Imports (OET estimate)

The value in pa'anga of foreign reserves held by the NRBT
The foreign reserves figure divided by the trade value of imports
The foreign reserves figure divided by the OET value of imports

Inflation (apc)
Imported (apc)
Domestic (apc)

Annual growth in the Consumer Price Index (CPI)
Annual growth in prices of imported goods in the CPI
Annual growth in prices of domestic goods in the CPI

Activity Indicators

Private Sector Credit Growth (apc)
Household (apc)
Business (apc)
Domestic Liquidity (TOP million)
NRBT Notes on issue (TOP million)
Govt Securities (TOP million)
Broad Money (M3, TOP million)

Annual growth in lending to the private sector by banks
Annual growth in lending to individuals and households
Annual growth in lending to businesses
Domestic banks' cash at NRBT
Short term interest bearing securities issued by the NRBT held by the banks
Domestic banks' holdings of Govt securities (Bonds and Treasury Notes)
Broad definition of money in the economy, including currency in circulation, money in savings accounts, and funds in term deposits

OET
Imports (apc)
Exports (apc)
Tourist Receipts (annual total, TOP million)
Tourist Receipts (apc)
Private Remittances (annual total, TOP million)
Private Remittances (apc)

Overseas Exchange Transactions - a database of transactions undertaken by banks
Annual growth in amount paid for imported goods (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received for exported goods (from OET)
Amount spent by tourists, estimated by the NRBT (from OET)
Annual growth in amount spent by tourists (from OET)
Amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)
Annual growth in amount received by individuals, households and churches from overseas (from OET)

Financial Markets

Exchange Rate
USD/TOP
AUD/TOP
NZD/TOP
FJD/TOP
NEER
REER

Amount in United States dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Australian dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in New Zealand dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Amount in Fiji dollars that 1 pa'anga is worth (month average)
Trade-weighted index of the pa'anga (month average). April 2009 =100
Real effective exchange rate. January 1991=100

Interest Rates
Weighted Average Lending Rate (%)
Household (%)
Business (%)

Average interest rate that banks lend at (month average)
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Weighted Average Term Deposit Rate (%)
12- month term (%)
Savings (%)

Average interest rate that commercial banks pay on term deposits (month average, <\$50,000)
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